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REPORTS

UPON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES,

For the Year 1901



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REPORTS

UPON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

1901.

THIRTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
Crowthorne, Berks,*

SIR,

16th June, 1902.

I HAVE the honour to submit, for the consideration of the Council of Supervision, the Annual Report of this Asylum for the year 1901, to which are appended the usual statistics showing the admissions, discharges and deaths which took place during the year ended 31st December, 1901, and the financial tables relating to the expenditure during the year ended 31st March, 1902.

The total number of cases under detention during the year was 705, viz., 511 males and 194 females, and the daily average number resident was 659, viz., 485 men and 174 women. Population

On the 1st January, 1901, the number of inmates was 652, of whom 482 were males and 170 females.

During the year 29 men and 24 women were admitted ; 6 men and 7 women were conditionally liberated ; 1 man and 1 woman were removed to Prison recovered ; 8 men were removed to County and Borough Asylums ; 10 men and 7 women died, and at the end of the year there remained in the Asylum 665 patients, viz., 486 men and 179 women.

The numerical distribution of the two classes of inmates on the 31st December was as follows :—

Class.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under detention during His Majesty's pleasure, and Secretary of State's lunatics not under sentence.	444	174	618
Under sentences of penal servitude (Convicts).	40	5	45
Under sentences of imprisonment ...	2	—	2
Total	486	179	665

The crimes and sentences of the 665 inmates remaining in the Asylum at the end of the year, classified with reference to the period at which the insanity was recognised, are given in Table 28, from which it will be seen that the Asylum then contained 369 inmates (227 men and 142 women) who had committed murder, 27 (23 men and 4 women) who had committed manslaughter, and 180 (158 men and 22 women) who had been guilty of attempts to murder, maim, &c.

Reduced to percentages, these figures show that 59·55 per cent. of the Asylum population were cases of homicide—51·44 per cent. being males, and 81·56 per cent. females.

The form of insanity associated with the particular crime or offence is shown in Table 28A.

Admissions.

Of the 53 admissions, 3 men and 2 women were certified insane before trial; 3 men and 7 women were found insane on arraignment; 19 men and 14 women were tried and found “guilty, but insane”; 1 man had been sentenced to death and respited on the ground of insanity; and 3 men and 1 woman were convicts under sentences of penal servitude.

The admissions included 3 women who had previously been inmates of the Asylum.

The following table shows the crimes and offences committed by the patients received during the year :—

Crime.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Murder	11	17	28
Attempts to murder, maim, &c....	15	4	19
Manslaughter	1	—	1
Concealment of birth	—	1	1
Horse stealing	1	—	1
Uttering forged order	1	—	1
Obtaining goods by false pretences ...	—	1	1
Attempting suicide	—	1	1
Total	29	24	53

In the 28 murder cases admitted during the year, 1 was certified insane before trial; 8 were found insane on arraignment; 18 were found "guilty, but insane," and 1 was respited on the ground of insanity.

The rate of mortality, calculated upon the daily average number of inmates during the year, was 2.58 per cent.; being 2.06 for the males, and 4.02 for the females. Deaths.

The yearly average percentage of deaths since the opening of the Asylum is 3.11 for the males and 2.37 for the females; or 2.93 for both sexes.

The deaths were all due to natural causes. In every case a post-mortem examination was made, and the Coroner held the usual inquests.

The average age at death (for both sexes) was 53.65 years.

There was no escape during the year, and in no case was it found necessary to have recourse to mechanical restraint. No escape. No mechanical restraint.

The health of the inmates, generally, was satisfactory. Reference to Table 34 shows that 39 cases of influenza occurred during the year, but the 17 cases shown as "enteritis" were probably also of influenzal origin, as the disorder appeared to be infectious, and a gastro-intestinal form of influenza was prevalent in the adjoining district at the time. General health.

The only serious casualties were a case of fractured ribs and a case of dislocation at the shoulder joint, both of which were the outcome of falls occurring during struggles with other patients. Casualties.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy made their annual visit to the Asylum on the 30th May, and a copy of their report will be found on page 9. Visit of the Commissioners in Lunacy.

The health of the attendants, generally, has been satisfactory, and their conduct good. Table 49 gives the length of service of those on the staff on the 31st December, 1901. The staff.

The construction of the new block, commenced in May, 1900, is progressing rapidly, and it will be ready for occupation by the end of June. This will increase the accommodation on the men's side by 80 beds. New works and alterations.

The parades and slopes in the airing courts, and of the terrace on the south front of the building have been made, and the shelters and w.-c.'s in the airing courts are completed.

A new piggery has been built on the farm, about 300 yards from the piggeries at the farmstead. The walls are of brick-work, and the floors of both styres and yards are of concrete,

faced with Portland cement, which is grooved for foothold and drainage. The floor of each styé inclines to a shallow channel which runs through it and falls to a slightly deeper and transverse one outside the yards, and from this a single drain conveys the sewage on to the land.

The floors of the styes are covered with wooden beds, made in sections, which are easily removable for flushing the floor with water.

A cattle shed 45 feet by 12 feet has also been built near the piggery.

A new steam boiler of Cornish type has been fixed at the kitchen on the male side. It replaces two very small old ones of a similar pattern, but of obsolete construction.

The new boiler has been made for a much higher steam pressure than the former ones admitted of, and will be more economical in working.

The new oak fence, which was commenced in the year 1900, along the road at the back of attendants' cottages, Nos, 29 to 40, has been completed.

Parlia-
mentary
Grants. The amount of the Parliamentary Grants for the maintenance of the Asylum, and for New Works and Alterations, for the financial year ended the 31st March, 1902, was £45,245.

The expenditure amounted to £43,154 9s. 11d.

The surplus to be surrendered to His Majesty's Exchequer is £2,469 19s. 9d., which amount includes a sum of £376 18s. 8d., the amount realised in excess of the estimate for sundry receipts, and a sum of £2 11s. 0d., the excess of receipts over payments for the farm and garden. The surplus includes also the sum of £1,300—unexpended under New Works and Alterations in consequence of the difficulty experienced in obtaining workmen and materials, and re-voted for the year 1902-03. The details of the Vote and of the expenditure will be found in Table 37.

Average cost
per patient.

The average cost per patient for the year was £43 5s. 1d., as compared with £43 8s. 2d. for the previous year. The particulars are given in Table 38.

Employment
of patients.

Table 39 gives the distribution and valuation of the patients' labour. 227 male and 146 female patients were usefully employed during the year. The estimated value of their work amounted to £5,097 15s., one-eighth of which was placed at the disposal of those who were thus employed, for their personal use.

To my medical colleagues, and other members of the staff, my thanks are due for their assistance and support during the year.

I also desire, in conclusion, to acknowledge with gratitude the great kindness and consideration I have continued to receive from the Council of Supervision.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

R. BRAYN, Superintendent.

To Sir Warwick C. Morshead, Bart.,

Chairman of the Council of Supervision.

THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT FOR 1901.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum**Crowthorne, Berks,**6th June, 1902.*

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to report that Divine Services, as appointed, were duly performed throughout the year 1901. No change was made in the Services, which comprised Morning Service at 10.45, and Afternoon Service at 3 or 3.30 according to the time year. The administration of Holy Communion was on the first Sunday in each month, and also on Christmas Day, Easter Day and Whit-Sunday. The number of communicants was 25 viz., 17 women and 8 men.

The form of Matins appointed for use was said daily throughout the year; at this service 7 men and 8 women formed the average congregation.

On the occasion of the funeral of Her late Majesty Queen Victoria, a Memorial Service was held in the chapel, which was attended by a large and reverent congregation of patients and members of the staff and their families.

A large number of books were purchased and supplied to the different parts of the Asylum for the use of patients.

It is satisfactory to report that the Elementary School attached to the Asylum Estate is steadily improving. H.M. Inspector, S. G. Tremenheere, Esquire, in his official Report states that "the Mixed School has continued to improve and much of the work is of good merit. The lessons are thoughtfully prepared and given with care and kindness, and discipline is satisfactory." Of the infant class he says, "The infants are in good order and are making satisfactory progress generally."

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

HUGH WOOD, M.A., Chaplain.

To Sir Warwick C. Morshead, Bart.,

Chairman of the Council of Supervision.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

TO the RIGHT HONOURABLE CHARLES T. RITCHIE, one of
HIS MAJESTY'S PRINCIPAL SECRETARIES of STATE.

The report of the Commissioners in Lunacy made under the Act 23 and 24 Vict. c. 75, intituled "An Act to make better provision for the custody and care of Criminal Lunatics," for the year ending December 31st, 1901.

1. The Commissioners in Lunacy have the honour to report that in the year 1901 the Asylum for Criminal Lunatics at Broadmoor (being the only Asylum appointed under the Act above mentioned) was visited by two of the Commissioners, viz., C. S. Bagot, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, and F. Needham, Esq., Doctor of Medicine, on the 30th May, 1901.

2. A copy of the memorandum of the visit of the Visiting Commissioners is appended hereto.

Dated this 26th day of March, 1902.

The Common Seal of the
Commissioners in Lunacy } (L.S.)
affixed in the presence of }

(Signed) L. L. SHADWELL,
Secretary.

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.

COPY of VISITING COMMISSIONERS' REPORT.

*State Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
Broadmoor,
May 30th, 1902.*

ON the 30th of May, 1901, we paid our annual visit of inspection to the Broadmoor State Criminal Asylum, which we are glad to be able to report as maintained in a satisfactory condition.

Seeing and speaking to all the patients, 655 in number, or 10 more than at the last visit in November, and in the proportion

of the sexes 481 men to 174 women, we gave to each full opportunity of expressing their wishes and directing our attention to their grievances. While many appealed for their discharge, few complained of their treatment, and those complaints which were made were by obviously discontented patients, and upon what seemed to us to be insufficient grounds, and we found, as we expected, that in every instance an investigation had already been made either by the medical officers alone, or, when it appeared to be desirable, by the Council of Supervision also.

There was some noisy excitement among the more turbulent women, and, in a few instances, among the men, but, upon the whole, and indeed largely, good order and contentment with the treatment prevailed.

The dress was clean and sufficient, and there was no lack of personal neatness. Most of the patients looked in good physical health, and only 5 men and 7 women were confined to bed, not all of them for physical ailments, and none of them suffering from bedsores.

We saw a good dinner neatly served to the men, and tea to the women, both of them sufficiently substantial meals, the former consisting of roast mutton, two vegetables, bread, and beer or lemonade.

The epileptics among the patients are 33 in number, and there are two general paralytics, and 23 actively and 29 possibly suicidal. Of all these, 85 in number, only 33 are at present sleeping under continuous supervision, a defect which the completion of the new block for additional patients will either remove or materially diminish.

At present the male building is overfull by one bed ; while in that for females there are only 11 vacancies.

About 18 per cent. of the patients attend Divine Service in the chapel, and a slightly smaller percentage daily prayers in the wards.

Thirteen per cent. are allowed to take exercise under supervision beyond the airing courts, and the same proportion are sent for occasional drives. Varied entertainments of simple character are provided for the 40 per cent. who are able and willing to attend them, and 50 per cent. employ themselves in some way or other, 44 per cent. of them in various forms of useful manual labour.

It is as remarkable as it is creditable to the management of this large asylum, which contains so many troublesome and highly dangerous patients, that it should have been able to be conducted, since the last visit, efficiently without recourse to mechanical restraint. To this circumstance is no doubt largely due the considerable amount of seclusion, which, although not

excessive when the character of the patient is taken into account, is still larger than the average in ordinary asylums. The patients actually secluded, since the last visit in November, were 119, but of these only 28 men and no women were so secluded to prevent injury to themselves or to others, or to ensure their safe custody. It must be remembered that this last is the primary object of this Asylum, which differs from an ordinary asylum in being a place of detention for criminals rather than a hospital for the treatment of sick persons, which the County and Borough Asylums are and are becoming in an increased degree.

The changes among the patients since the last visit have comprised the admission of 28; the discharge of 14, of whom 5 had recovered and were sent out conditionally, 4 were removed to prison, and 7 were transferred to other asylums as ordinary pauper inmates; and the deaths of 4, 3 of them as the result of natural and ordinary causes, and the fourth from suicide by hanging in the case of a male epileptic imbecile who slept in a single room.

In accordance with the universal practice in this Asylum a post-mortem examination and a coroner's inquest were held in each case of death.

The staff in attendance upon, and having the custody of the patients is necessarily a strong one, averaging about one to five for the men and one to six for the women, and their record of service is very good.

Nearly 73 per cent. of the men and 53 per cent. of the women have served upwards of five years, and 57 per cent. of the former and 20 per cent. of the latter 10 years and upwards.

As respects the state of the Asylum we found the rooms generally in good order, clean and properly ventilated, and the beds and bedding well cared for. New linoleum had been laid down with good effect in many places. Two farm cottages had been erected, a new store room completed, and many minor but useful improvements effected.

We thought that some renewal of paint and whitewash was needed in various parts of the building, that the stone stairs of Nos. 2 and 3 male blocks were so much worn as to be dangerous, and that if the present absorbent wood floors which are now regularly scrubbed were coated with some non-absorbent mixture and dry rubbed it would be a distinct sanitary improvement.

In Dr. Brayn's temporary absence we received every information and assistance from Dr. Baker and Dr. Noott.

(Signed)

F. NEEDHAM, } Commissioners
C. S. BAGOT, } in Lunacy.

APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1901.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the Asylum on the 1st January 1901	482	170	652
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases admitted during the year :			
First admissions	29	21	50
Not first admissions	—	3	3
Total cases admitted during the year... ..	29	24	53
Total cases under care during the year	511	194	705
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases discharged, removed, and died during the year :			
Recovered and discharged	6	7	13
Recovered and removed to prisons	1	1	2
Transferred to other asylums	8	—	8
Transferred to workhouses	—	—	—
Transferred to private care	—	—	—
Died	10	7	17
Escaped	—	—	—
Total cases discharged, removed, and died during the year	25	15	40
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1901	486	179	665
Average number resident during the year 1901	485	174	659
Persons under care during the year	511	194	705
Persons admitted during the year	29	24	53
Persons recovered during the year	7	8	15
Persons transferred to this asylum during the year ..	4	—	4
Persons transferred from this asylum during the year	8	—	8

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1901.

						Male.	Female	Total.
Cases admitted during the period of $38\frac{219}{365}$ years	{	First admissions	...	...	...	1,832	569	2,401
		Re-admissions	...	...	...	65	31	96
Total cases admitted						1,897	600	2,497
Discharged, removed, died, &c., during the period of $38\frac{219}{365}$ years.	{	Recovered and discharged	...	...	...	156	134	290
		Recovered and removed to prisons	...	...	...	95	19	114
		Transferred to other asylums	...	...	...	671	148	819
		Transferred to work-houses	...	...	...	1	1	2
		Transferred to private care	...	...	...	1	—	1
		Died	...	...	...	481	118	599
		Escaped, and recaptured in subsequent years	...	...	...	3	—	3
		Escaped, and not recaptured up to 31st December 1901	...	...	...	3	1	4
		Total cases discharged. removed, died, &c., during the $38\frac{219}{365}$ years...						1,411	421	1,832
Remaining 31st December 1901						486	179	665
Average number resident during the $38\frac{219}{365}$ years						400	129	529
Persons transferred to this asylum during the $38\frac{219}{365}$ years						529	129	658
Persons transferred from this asylum during the $38\frac{219}{365}$ years						672	149	821

TABLE 3.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, with the Mean Annual MORTALITY and the Proportion of RECOVERIES, for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.										Died.			Escaped and not Recaptured on 31st December of each Year.			Remaining on 31st December of each Year.			Average Number resident.			Percentage of Recoveries, on Admissions, including those recovered and removed to Prison.			Percentage of Deaths on average Number resident.							
				Recovered.					Discharged.																							Removed to Prisons.				
				Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.																																
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
From 27th May to } 31st Dec. 1863 }	—	99	99	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
In the year 1864 ..	222	6	228	4	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	214	95	309	114	94	208	1·80	50·00	3·07	3·50	3·19	3·36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1865 ..	131	4	135	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	323	98	421	300	96	396	7·63	—	7·40	4·00	1·04	3·28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1866 ..	35	8	43	2	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	18	342	98	440	328	98	426	11·42	25·60	13·95	3·65	6·12	4·22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1867 ..	47	28	75	4	1	5	2	—	—	72	—	10	332	94	426	338	95	433	12·70	3·57	9·33	2·36	2·10	2·30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1868 ..	173	16	189	4	4	8	—	—	—	140	19	7	370	86	456	355	86	441	2·29	25·00	4·21	1·69	1·16	1·58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1869 ..	29	6	35	2	1	3	3	—	—	11	2	14	375	85	460	375	87	462	16·66	16·66	16·69	2·93	3·44	3·03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1870 ..	27	4	31	3	2	5	3	—	—	10	1	13	377	81	458	371	81	452	22·22	100·00	32·25	2·69	3·70	2·83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1871 ..	60	17	77	4	4	8	6	3	9	16	4	14	406	82	488	400	83	483	16·66	41·17	22·07	2·25	6·02	2·89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1872 ..	40	28	68	2	7	9	3	—	3	28	1	14	406	101	507	410	93	503	12·50	25·00	17·64	1·95	1·07	1·78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1873 ..	44	11	55	3	4	7	2	1	3	20	1	12	413	105	518	407	101	508	11·36	45·45	18·18	3·70	0·95	2·36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1874 ..	19	12	31	—	3	3	6	1	7	15	—	18	400	106	506	406	107	513	31·57	33·33	32·25	2·70	6·54	3·50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1875 ..	30	12	42	1	—	1	10	1	11	16	3	14	394	112	506	394	109	503	36·66	8·33	26·19	3·04	1·83	2·78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1876 ..	36	9	45	2	5	7	8	1	9	22	5	20	389	104	493	392	106	498	27·77	66·66	35·55	3·57	5·66	4·01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1877 ..	34	9	43	7	5	12	—	—	—	28	4	15	380	101	481	387	106	493	20·58	55·55	27·90	3·10	2·83	3·04	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1878 ..	26	16	42	6	4	10	—	—	—	20	3	10	374	109	483	375	104	479	23·07	25·00	23·80	2·40	0·96	2·08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1879 ..	33	16	49	4	1	5	—	—	—	24	6	20	368	115	483	365	114	479	12·12	6·25	10·20	4·65	2·63	4·17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
" 1880 ..	46	16	62	3	5	8	—	—	—	27	2	20	370	120	490	368	119	487	6·52	31·25	12·90	4·34	3·36	4·10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

TABLE 3—continued.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, with the Mean Annual MORTALITY and the Proportion of RECOVERIES, for each Year since the opening of the Asylum—continued.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.										Died.			Escaped and not Recaptured on 31st December of each Year.			Remaining on 31st December of each Year.			Average Number resident.			Percentage of Recoveries on Admissions, including those recovered and removed to Prison.			Percentage of Deaths on average Number resident.		
				Recovered.					Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.																						
				Discharged.					Removed to Prisons.																						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
	In the year 1881 ..	51	13	64	2	5	7	—	—	1	32	1	33	8	—	—	373	123	502	373	122	495	3.92	46.15	2.14	2.45	2.14	2.45	2.22		
" 1882 ..	46	16	62	2	3	5	—	—	—	25	3	28	17	—	—	381	132	513	380	127	507	4.34	18.75	4.47	0.78	4.47	0.78	3.55			
" 1883 ..	58	17	75	5	1	6	—	—	—	22	3	25	20	—	—	392	143	535	384	138	522	8.53	5.88	5.20	1.44	5.20	1.44	4.21			
" 1884 ..	44	12	56	1	1	2	—	—	—	17	4	21	12	—	—	406	143	549	406	143	549	2.27	8.33	2.95	4.89	2.95	4.89	3.46			
" 1885 ..	30	14	44	3	7	10	—	—	—	22	10	32	10	—	—	401	136	537	408	140	548	10.00	50.00	22.72	2.45	2.85	2.55				
" 1886 ..	26	14	40	6	4	10	—	—	—	15	4	19	14	—	—	392	139	531	394	138	532	23.07	28.57	25.00	2.17	3.19					
" 1887 ..	29	14	43	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	3	4	11	—	—	406	147	553	396	143	539	10.34	—	6.97	2.09	2.59					
" 1888 ..	101	12	113	2	3	5	—	—	—	19	4	23	14	—	1	471	147	618	419	148	567	1.98	25.00	4.42	3.34	3.37	3.35				
" 1889 ..	42	12	54	2	—	2	—	—	—	22	6	28	20	—	—	468	152	620	460	148	608	7.14	—	5.55	4.34	0.67	3.45				
" 1890 ..	46	14	60	4	4	8	—	—	—	9	9	18	25	—	—	474	150	624	473	151	624	13.04	28.57	16.66	1.98	4.48					
" 1891 ..	41	15	56	8	1	9	7	1	8	7	4	11	11	—	—	482	157	639	477	154	631	36.58	13.33	30.35	1.29	2.06					
" 1892 ..	33	10	43	5	5	10	5	2	7	8	—	8	16	—	—	481	159	640	480	159	639	30.30	70.00	39.53	0.62	2.66					
" 1893 ..	30	13	43	4	4	8	9	2	11	9	4	13	16	—	—	473	159	632	475	159	634	43.33	46.15	44.18	1.88	2.99					
" 1894 ..	35	13	48	7	4	11	—	—	—	7	—	7	10	—	—	484	165	649	476	162	638	20.00	30.77	22.92	1.85	2.04					
" 1895 ..	37	13	50	8	5	13	6	1	7	15	2	17	17	—	—	475	166	641	477	164	641	38.88	50.00	41.66	2.41	3.28					
" 1896 ..	37	11	48	10	9	19	3	—	3	7	2	9	11	—	—	481	165	646	478	166	644	35.13	81.82	45.08	0.60	1.86					
" 1897 ..	44	15	59	3	7	10	5	1	6	17	4	21	19	—	—	481	166	647	478	165	643	18.18	53.33	27.12	1.21	3.27					
" 1898 ..	39	11	50	3	6	9	3	1	4	18	1	19	15	—	—	481	165	646	481	164	645	15.38	63.63	26.00	2.44	2.94					
" 1899 ..	33	11	44	6	2	8	1	—	1	17	2	19	11	—	—	479	170	649	481	167	648	21.21	18.18	20.45	1.19	2.01					
" 1900 ..	34	9	43	10	4	14	2	—	2	7	—	7	12	—	—	482	170	652	476	169	645	35.29	44.44	37.21	2.96	2.56					
" 1901 ..	29	24	53	6	7	13	1	1	2	8	—	8	10	—	—	486	179	665	485	174	659	24.14	33.33	28.30	4.02	2.58					
Yearly Average ..	49.15	15.54	64.69	4.04	3.47	7.51	2.46	0.49	2.95	17.43	3.86	21.29	12.46	3.06	15.52	406.43	130.05	536.48	400	129	529	13.23	25.50	16.18	2.37	2.93					

TABLE 4.—Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, &c.—continued.

Years.	Admitted.						Of each Year's Admissions discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of in the Year 1901.						'Total discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of, of each Year's Admissions from the opening of the Asylum to 31st December 1901.						Remaining of each Year's Admissions on the 31st December 1901.						
	New Cases.			Re-admissions.			Total Admissions.			Re-covered and discharged.			Re-covered and re-moved to Prisons.			Transferred to other Asylums, Work-houses, or Private Care.				Died.			Escaped and not recaptured before 31st Dec. of Year of Escape.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1883	55	16	71	3	1	4	58	17	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	21	
1884	43	12	55	—	—	—	44	12	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	18		
1885	26	14	40	1	—	4	30	14	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	18		
1886	25	13	38	1	—	2	26	14	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	15		
1887	27	13	40	2	1	3	29	14	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	17		
1888	96	11	107	5	1	6	101	12	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	5	27		
1889	41	11	52	1	1	2	42	12	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	20		
1890	45	14	59	1	—	1	46	14	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	23		
1891	37	13	50	4	2	6	41	15	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	19		
1892	32	8	40	1	2	3	33	10	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	23		
1893	27	12	39	3	1	4	30	13	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	8	28		
1894	31	13	44	4	—	4	35	13	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	11	28		
1895	36	12	48	1	1	2	37	13	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	3	26		
1896	32	10	42	1	1	6	37	11	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	4	23		
1897	43	15	58	1	—	1	44	15	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	8	36		
1898	36	10	46	3	1	4	39	11	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	5	29		
1899	30	8	38	3	3	6	33	11	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	9	30		
1900	32	7	39	2	2	4	34	9	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	7	38		
1901	29	21	50	—	—	1	29	24	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	23	49		
Total	1832	569	2401	65	31	96	1897	600	2497	6	7	13	1	1	2	8	—	—	118	6	1	486	179	665	

TABLE 4.—Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, &c.—*continued*.

	* The Re-admissions may be classified as follows :	Male.	Female.	Total.	Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Class.								
1	Persons under orders of detention during His Majesty's pleasure, who have been conditionally discharged, and who have subsequently relapsed	27	24	51	Percentage of Cases Recovered and discharged	8·22	22·33	11·61
2	Persons under orders of detention during His Majesty's pleasure who have been discharged to the care of guardians of union workhouses ; and re-admitted under fresh warrants.	1	—	1	" Recovered and removed to prisons	5·01	3·17	4·57
3	Persons under orders of detention during His Majesty's pleasure who have been transferred to hospitals or private licensed houses ; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	2	—	2	" Transferred to other asylums	35·48	24·83	32·92
4	Persons under orders of detention during His Majesty's pleasure, who have been absolutely discharged, and re-admitted under fresh warrants	1	—	1	" Died	25·35	19·67	23·99
5	Persons removed to prisons, recovered ; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	10	3	13	" Escaped and subsequently recaptured	0·16	—	0·12
6	Persons removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude or imprisonment ; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	18	4	22	" Escaped and not re-captured	0·16	0·17	0·16
7	Persons removed to prison for trial ; and re-admitted under orders of detention during His Majesty's pleasure	1	—	1	" Remaining	25·62	29·83	26·63
8	Persons undergoing sentence of penal servitude who have been conditionally discharged and who have subsequently relapsed	2	—	2				
9	Persons recaptured after escape	3	—	3				
		65	31	96		100·00	100·00	100·00

* Further particulars with respect to the whole of the re-admissions from the opening of the Asylum are given in the 22nd Table. The actual number of persons re-admitted under Class I. was 48. Two men and three women are shown twice, having been twice re-admitted. Class V. includes one man twice re-admitted—once under Class IX., and one woman twice re-admitted—once under Class VI. Class VI. includes one man who has been twice re-admitted—once under Class V, Class VIII. includes one man who has been twice re-admitted

TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1901.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Average Age at Death.	
				Male.	Female.
General diseases :					
Acute tuberculosi	1	1	2	57	31
Diseases of the nervous system :					
General paralysis	1	—	1	47	—
Cerebral hæmorrhage	1	—	1	81	—
Cerebral congestion	1	—	1	36	—
Diseases of the respiratory system :					
Bronchitis	—	1	1	—	87
Pneumonia	2	—	2	52	—
Diseases of the circulatory system :					
Heart disease	1	2	3	36	65
Diseases of the digestive system :					
Cancer omentum	—	1	1	—	67
Cancer of liver	1	1	2	63	77
Abcess of liver	1	—	1	65	—
Enteritis	1	—	1	78	—
Surgical diseases and accidents :					
Sarcoma of chest wall	—	1	1	—	52
Total	10	7	17	—	—

An INQUEST was held in every case of DEATH, and the following were the Verdicts returned :—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Age at Death.	Verdict.
Males.		1901.		
N. S. ...	16 July 1897	5 May	60	"Died 5th inst. from septic pneumonia."
W. C. ...	19 Apr. 1901	20 June	36	"Died 20th inst. from congestion of brain."
G. M. ...	25 Jan. 1890	13 Aug.	63	"Died 13th inst. from cancer of liver."
J. D. ...	29 Nov. 1864	24 Aug.	78	"That he died 24th inst. of enteritis."
W. G. ...	2 July 1901	5 Oct.	36	"Died 5th inst. from heart disease."
J. H. ..	2 Mar. 1864	26 Oct.	81	"Died 26th inst. from cerebral hæmorrhage."
J. S. ...	20 Nov. 1891	8 Dec.	65	"Died 8th inst. from abscess of liver."
E. B. M....	20 Oct. 1871	12 Dec.	57	"Died 12th inst. of acute tuberculosis."
F. McC....	24 Apr. 1899	16 Dec.	47	"Died 16th inst. of exhaustion from general paralysis of the insane."
C. G. R....	10 Sept. 1883	25 Dec.	45	"Died 25th inst. of pleurisy following pneumonia."
Females.				
A. D. ...	1 Dec. 1898	8 Feb.	52	"Died 8th inst. from exhaustion consequent on cancer."
A. M. M.	26 Jan. 1877	16 Mar.	67	"Died 16th inst. from cancer."
P. U. ...	15 June 1872	8 June	60	"Died 8th inst. from heart failure."
E. T. ...	2 Dec. 1864	2 July	77	"Died 2nd inst. from cancer of liver."
M. W. ...	15 Apr. 1897	6 July	31	"Died 6th inst. of tuberculosis."
E. T. ...	3 Dec. 1891	12 Sept.	70	"Died 12th inst. from heart disease."
M. B. ...	21 Feb. 1880	14 Nov.	87	"Died 14th inst. from bronchitis."

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in Broadmoor Asylum of those discharged recovered, and of those who have died, during the Year 1901.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 3 „ 6 „	—	1	1	1	—	1
„ 6 „ 12 „	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1 „ 2 years	1	1	2	—	—	—
„ 2 „ 3 „	3	2	5	1	1	2
„ 3 „ 5 „	—	1	1	1	1	2
„ 5 „ 7 „	1	1	2	—	—	—
„ 7 „ 10 „	—	1	1	—	1	1
„ 10 „ 12 „	—	—	—	2	—	2
„ 12 „ 15 „	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 15 „ 20 „	1	—	1	1	—	1
„ 20 „ 25 „	—	—	—	—	2	2
„ 25 „ 30 „	—	—	—	—	1	1
Above 30 „	—	—	—	3	1	4
Total	6	7	13	10	7	17

	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Years.	Years.	Years.
The average length of residence in Broadmoor of those discharged was	$5\frac{3}{12}$	$3\frac{3}{12}$	$4\frac{2}{12}$
The average length of residence in Broadmoor of those who died was	$15\frac{2}{12}$	$18\frac{5}{12}$	$16\frac{5}{12}$

TABLE 7.
Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1901.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.										The Deaths.		
				Recovered.						Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.						
	Discharged out of custody.			Removed to Prison.												
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Class I.—First attack, and within three months, on admission	10	10	20	1	3	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months, on admission	6	4	10	2	3	5	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	5	9	
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months, on admission	1	4	5	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months, on admission	11	6	17	2	—	2	—	1	1	3	—	3	5	1	6	
Class V.—Sane on admission	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	29	24	53	6	7	13	1	1	2	8	—	8	10	7	17	

TABLE 8.
Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1901.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 5 to 10 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 10 " 15 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 15 " 20 "	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 20 " 30 "	3	12	15	3	3	5	1	—	1	2	—	—
" 30 " 40 "	14	6	20	1	3	4	2	—	2	2	1	3
" 40 " 50 "	7	3	10	3	1	4	2	—	2	2	—	2
" 50 " 60 "	2	2	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	2	4
" 60 " 70 "	3	—	3	1	1	2	1	—	1	2	1	4
" 70 " 80 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2
" 80 " 90 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
" 90 and upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	29	24	53	7	8	15	8	—	8	10	7	17
				Males.		Females.		Both Sexes.				
				Years.		Years.		Years.				
The average age at the time of admission was				41½		32¾		37¾				
"	"	"	of recovery	40½		35½		38				
"	"	"	of transfer	44½		—		44½				
"	"	"	of death	56¾		49		53¾				

TABLE 8A.

Showing at certain AGES the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the ASYLUM on the 31st of December, 1901.

On December 31st.		AGES.																				Total.	
		10-14.		15-19.		20-24.		25-34.		35-44.		45-54.		55-64.		65-74.		75-84.		85 and Upwards.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1890	...	—	—	2	—	14	1	76	29	124	53	113	35	90	23	47	9	8	—	—	474	150	
1891	...	—	—	2	—	13	4	70	29	131	53	117	37	92	26	45	7	12	1	—	482	157	
1892	...	—	—	2	—	12	4	68	30	139	53	110	36	96	26	44	9	10	1	—	481	159	
1893	...	—	—	4	1	5	4	76	31	117	51	118	35	97	25	45	11	11	1	—	473	159	
1894	...	—	—	3	—	8	4	75	31	125	48	115	44	103	23	44	14	11	1	—	484	165	
1895	...	1	—	—	2	11	4	67	30	120	58	117	52	99	16	40	2	19	2	—	475	166	
1896	...	1	—	2	1	11	3	66	26	115	50	118	43	96	24	51	14	20	4	—	481	165	
1897	...	—	—	3	1	11	—	67	28	111	52	117	39	98	28	51	14	22	4	—	481	166	
1898	...	—	—	3	1	13	2	61	25	119	53	115	39	104	25	46	16	19	4	—	481	165	
1899	...	—	—	2	1	13	2	61	24	114	52	121	45	94	23	57	18	16	5	—	479	170	
1900	...	—	—	4	—	8	2	66	24	109	52	129	43	88	27	61	15	14	7	—	482	170	
1901	...	—	—	3	1	5	5	59	28	118	51	131	48	85	27	67	14	14	5	—	486	179	

TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1901.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Single...	7	8	15	3	3	6	5	—	5	4	1	5
Married	17	15	32	3	5	8	3	—	3	2	4	6
Widowed	5	1	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	2	6
Not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29	24	53	7	8	15	8	—	8	10	7	17

Table 10—continued.

Causes of Insanity.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed to Prison.			Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
PHYSICAL—continued.												
Parturition and the puerperal state	3	1	4	1	1	2	—	—	—
Lactation	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uterine and ovarian disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puberty	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Change of life...	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fevers	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Privation and starvation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other bodily diseases or disorders...	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Previous attacks	3	3	6	3	1	4	1	—	—
Hereditary influence ascertained	9	3	12	1	1	2	2	2	4
Congenital defect	5	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ascertained causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	11	1	12	1	—	1	2	—	2
Sane on admission	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	53	24	77	6	7	13	1	1	2
				29	24	53	6	7	13	1	1	2

TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1901.

Education.								Male.	Female.	Total.
None	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	8	11
Read only	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	15	16
Read and write	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	19
Good	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	—	7
Total								...	...	...
								29	24	53

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1901.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity	4	3	7
First attack, or no information on the subject ...	25	21	46
Total	29	24	53
Known to have actually attempted suicide	6	10	16
Regarded as being suicidal	6	11	17
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no information on the subject	17	3	20
Total	29	24	53
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convulsions	1	5	6
Not so affected	28	19	47
Total	29	24	53

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Numbers remaining in the Asylum on 31st
December 1901 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

								Male.	Female.	Total.
General paralysis of the insane								—	—	—
Epilepsy								28	8	36
Paralysis								6	—	6
Epilepsy and paralysis								2	—	2
Total								36	8	44

TABLE 14.

Showing the PREVIOUS OCCUPATION with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1901.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	M.	F.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.		M.	F.	Total.
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Bootmaker	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Barman ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Butcher ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boiler maker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bargeman ..	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Coal dealer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerk ..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal porter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothes dealer	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Commercial traveller	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Cow-keeper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charwoman	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Designer (Woollen goods)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyer ..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Domestic servant	—	4	4	—	1	1	—	—	1	1
Dressmaker	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Dealer, General	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture porter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmer ..	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hairdresser	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawker ..	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Housekeeper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housewife ..	—	14	14	—	1	1	—	—	1	3
Ironmonger's assistant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Joiner ..	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1

Table 14—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	M.	F.	Total.	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.			M.	F.	Total.
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Knitter	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lodging-house keeper	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourer	6	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	3	2	—	2
Manager (Insurance)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" (Manufacturing Co.)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miner	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milliner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltster	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Millhand	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Needlewoman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organ-grinder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potter's gilder	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Platelayer	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ship-broker	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1
Soldier	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Seaman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waggon builder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Total	29	24	53	7	8	15	8	—	8	10	7	17

TABLE 15.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1900.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1900.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	222	132	354	23	18	41	54	32	86	114	79	193	21	2	23	10	1	11	—	—	—
Manslaughter	23	5	28	4	1	5	7	—	7	5	3	8	—	—	—	7	1	8	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	151	23	174	9	—	9	42	7	49	91	16	107	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Threats or conspiracy to murder	5	1	6	1	—	1	2	1	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endangering railway passengers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Desertion of child and child stealing	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	8	—	8	1	—	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Assault, common	4	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	5	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" with intent to ravish	11	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	3	4	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	1
Unnatural offences	8	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	10	—	10	2	—	2	3	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extortion by threats	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	10	1	11	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	3	1	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	7	1	8	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	13	2	15	1	—	1	6	—	6	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Malicious use of explosives	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the Vagrant Laws	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Killing and maiming cattle	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Attempted self-murder	2	2	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	482	170	652	42	22	64	131	41	172	240	100	340	21	2	23	46	5	51	2	—	2

* Of these one received a conditional pardon.

TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1901.

Crimes.	Total Number admitted during the Year 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder..	11	17	28	—	1	1	8	9	9	18	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempts to murder, maim, &c.				15	4	19	2	—	1	1	10	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences.				—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering forged order	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Attempted suicide	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29	24	53	3	2	5	10	19	14	33	1	—	1	—	—	3	1	4	—

TABLE 17.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients discharged out of custody during the Year 1901.

Crimes.	Total Number discharged out of custody during the Year 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder	3	4	7	1	—	1	—	1	1	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempts to murder. maim, &c....	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny from the person... ..	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawful possession of explosives	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting suicide	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6	7	13	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	5	8	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 18.
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients recovered and removed to Prisons during the Year 1901.

Crimes.		Total Number recovered and removed to Prisons during the Year 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
					Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Larceny	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Robbery with violence	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Total	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	

TABLE 19.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care during the Year 1901.

Crimes.		Total number transferred to other Asylums, or Workhouses, or Private Care during the Year 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
					Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Manslaughter	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempts to murder, maim, &c.	3	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housebreaking	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering forged order	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	—	—	8	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 21.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all Patients admitted (including re-admissions) from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1901.

Crimes.	Total Number admitted from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st December 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Murder	57	31	88	88	80	168	251	179	430	41	1	42	21	10	31	—	—	—			
Manslaughter	4	5	9	11	2	13	8	7	15	—	—	—	*22	7	29	—	—	—			
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. ..	25	1	26	82	12	94	244	44	288	—	—	—	84	6	90	—	—	—			
Endangering railway passengers ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—			
Concealment of birth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Desertion of child and child stealing..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Rape	1	—	1	3	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	—	—			
Assault, common	1	—	1	4	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—			
Do. with intent to ravish	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—			
Do. indecent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—			
Unnatural offences	1	—	1	5	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—			
Treasonable and seditious offences ..	1	—	1	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	123	6	129	—	—	—			
Burglary and housebreaking	6	—	6	10	1	11	9	—	9	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—			
Robbery on the highway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	18	—	—	—			
Robbery with violence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—			
Sheep stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—			
Horse stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	291	—	420	—	—	—			
Larceny and petty thefts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—			
Frauds and embezzlements	4	1	5	14	3	17	7	—	11	—	—	—	11	2	13	—	—	—			
Receiving stolen goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Obtaining goods and money by false pretences	—	1	1	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	11	—	—	—			

* See over.

TABLE 21—continued.
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all Patients admitted (including re-admissions) from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1901—continued.

Crimes.	Total Number admitted from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st December 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Arson and malicious burning	120	10	130	6	—	6	26	2	28	34	2	36	—	—	—	53	6	59	1	—	1
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	5	3	8	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	3	1
Forgery and uttering	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	11	—	11	1	—	—
Causing false entry in Register of Deaths	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	17	4	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	4	21	—	—	—
Demanding money with menaces	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Riot and breach of the peace	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For want of sureties	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	3	—	3	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—
Under the Vagrant Laws.. .. .	3	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Night poaching, being armed	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	50	9	59	—	—	1	2	1	3	7	2	9	—	—	—	38	4	42	2	—	—
Threatening by letter	11	2	13	—	—	1	3	1	4	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—
Other misdemeanours	4	1	5	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	—	—
Attempting and threatening self-murder	11	7	18	—	5	5	2	—	2	9	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sending indecent post-cards	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,897	600	2,497	111	45	156	273	104	377	612	241	853	41	1	42	827	182	1,009	33	27	60

* Of these one received a conditional pardon.

TABLE 22.

PARTICULARS with respect to the WHOLE of the RE-ADMISSIONS from the OPENING of the ASYLUM to the 31st December 1901.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
94 and 594	<i>Males.</i> J. Q.	27 April 1864	Attempt murder.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	11 May 1868	7 Aug. 1868	Relapsed.
393 and 617	J. B.	8 July 1867	Larceny	7 years P.S...	Escaped	4 Nov. 1868	10 Feb. 1869	Recaptured.
55 and 631	B. C. B.	19 Mar. 1864	Attempt murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	28 June 1869	3 July 1869	Relapsed.
392 and 682	C. M. or F. L.	18 April 1867	Larceny	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	To prison; not insane.	6 July 1867	14 Nov. 1870	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny); sent back to prison again January 6th, 1871, not insane.
275 and 713	F. M.	6 Mar. 1865	Arson	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	19 Aug. 1871	19 Aug. 1871	Relapsed.
259 and 727	J. M. or T. H.	24 Feb. 1865	Burglary	8 years P.S...	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Aug. 1868	3 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
328 and 729	R. M.	19 May 1865	Embezzlement	14 years transportation.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	6 Mar. 1871	22 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).

Table 22—*continued*.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
397 and 733	<i>Males.</i> B. D.	11 July 1867	Larceny	5 years P.S...	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Nov. 1871	26 Feb. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial for the murder of a fellow-inmate of a county asylum.
24, 612 and 791	J. T. or C. W.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	8 years P.S.	Escaped; 1st time .. To prison; recovered, 2nd time.	8 Nov. 1868 11 May 1870	7 Jan. 1869 9 Sept. 1873	Recaptured. Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
717 and 844	S. E.	11 Oct. 1871	Murder	Under committal for trial.	To prison; for trial ..	28 Sept. 1874	30 June 1875	Acquitted, on the ground of insanity, of the charge of murder for which he was first admitted.
479 and 897	G. W. or G. J.	17 Feb. 1868	Larceny	4 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence	20 Feb. 1868	1 Jan. 1877	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
696 and 908	S. T.	8 April 1871	Arson	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	31 Mar. 1873	30 April 1877	Tried for a fresh offence of arson, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.
99 and 932	F. P. K.	21 June 1864	Manslaughter	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	28 Feb. 1878	Committed an assault upon his wife.
406 and 947	J. W.	20 Aug. 1867	Burglary	10 years P.S.	Escaped	7 Aug. 1873	29 Sept. 1878	Recaptured.
730 and 996	W. N.	29 Jan. 1872	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	24 Sept. 1879	16 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.
714 and 1,013	M. C.	7 Sept. 1871	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	13 Mar. 1878	14 July 1880	Relapsed.

Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
672 and 1,034	<i>Males.</i> W. M. or W. B.	11 Feb. 1871	Attempt murder.	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	16 Dec. 1872	31 Dec. 1880	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
170 and 1,058	T D. or T. K.	16 Sept. 1864	Striking superior officer.	10 years P.S.	To prison ; recovered	7 May 1870	21 June 1881	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 6 months imprisonment with hard labour for a fresh offence (assaulting a police constable).
682 and 1,136	W. R. or J. B.	4 Mar. 1871	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To prison ; recovered	9 Aug. 1875	24 Feb. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial, on a fresh charge of larceny.
261 and 1,138	J. P. or J. C. E.	27 Feb. 1865	Larceny	4 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	12 Dec. 1867	9 Mar. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
293 and 1,146	J. F.	3 April 1865	Attempt murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity	Discharged conditionally.	22 Dec. 1873	14 April 1883	Relapsed.
711 and 1,212	G. L.	4 July 1871	Attempt murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	17 Mar. 1880	19 June 1884	Relapsed.
910 and 1,237	T. O.	6 June 1877	Arson	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged to the care of the guardians of a union workhouse.	20 Dec. 1881	26 Jan. 1885	Tried for a fresh offence of arson and again ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.
1,009 and 1,240	T. J. M.	6 June 1880	Murder.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Transferred to a private licensed house.	29 July 1880	12 Mar. 1885	Re-transferred to Broadmoor under a fresh warrant.
895 and 1,242	A. B.	29 Dec. 1876	Larceny	7 years P.S., and 7 years police supervision.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	5 Feb. 1877	28 April 1885	Found insane. by jury, on arraignment for a fresh offence (arson).

Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
239 and 1,250	<i>Males.</i> E. L.	10 Feb. 1865	Maliciously maiming seven bullocks.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	7 May 1885	10 June 1885	Relapsed.
1,123 and 1,281	H. J. B.	27 Oct. 1882	Burglary ..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	22 May 1886	12 Aug. 1886	Relapsed.
1,219 and 1,299	J. MeB.	1 Aug. 1884	Wounding with intent, &c.	10 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	4 Sept. 1884	20 May 1887	Tried for an assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm to two attendants in Rainhill Asylum, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Relapsed.
154 and 1,307	J. L.	12 Aug. 1864	Maliciously cutting, &c.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	1 Nov. 1886	25 Oct. 1887	Relapsed.
890 and 1,319	M. W.	7 Nov. 1876	Murder.. ..	Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial.	Discharged conditionally.	19 July 1887	11 Jan. 1888	Relapsed.
1,042 and 1,329	J. R. or J. L.	16 Mar. 1881	Burglary ..	7 years P.S., and 3 years police supervision.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	13 April 1881	19 Mar. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (housebreaking and larceny). Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
669 and 1,363	W. H. or W. A.	8 Feb. 1871	Housebreaking	5 years P.S... ..	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	14 July 1874	2 Oct. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years P.S. for a fresh offence (robbery with violence). Relapsed.
1,094 and 1,394	O. R.	29 April 1882	Larceny ..	8 years P.S... ..	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	1 June 1882	5 Oct. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years P.S. for a fresh offence (robbery with violence). Relapsed.
721 and 1,414	C. S.	24 Oct. 1871	Murder.. ..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	30 Aug. 1888	24 Nov. 1888	Relapsed.
1,083 and 1,462	P. E.	13 Dec. 1881	Attempt to murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	28 Aug. 1889	17 Jan. 1890	Relapsed.

Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
1,335 and 1,514	<i>Males.</i> W. S. or W. H.	26 May 1888	Larceny and uttering counterfeit coin, &c.	12 calendar months hard labour, and 5 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	26 Mar. 1890	5 Mar. 1891	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years P.S. for a fresh offence (feloniously possessing coining moulds).
676; 1,016 and 1,524.	D. G. or T. S.	13 Feb. 1871	Larceny ..	12 years P.S. ..	To prison; recovered, 1st time. To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence, 2nd time.	17 July 1876 22 Nov. 1880	27 Aug. 1880 6 May 1891	Relapsed (retransferred from prison). Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (housebreaking, larceny, and receiving).
811; 1,425 and 1,538.	G. W.	18 Mar. 1874	Murder ..	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally—1st time. Discharged conditionally—2nd time.	5 July 1881 15 June 1891	30 Jan. 1889 6 Oct. 1891	Relapsed. Again relapsed.
1,451 and 1,541	F. F.	11 Oct. 1889	Larceny ..	12 calendar months hard labour.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	9 April 1890	26 Oct. 1891	Found insane by jury on arraignment for a fresh offence (obtaining goods by false pretences).
860 and 1,581	M. F. or J. T.	4 Jan. 1876	Burglary ..	Under committal for trial.	To prison; for trial, recovered.	8 Mar. 1876	29 Dec. 1892	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (burglary).
1,456 and 1,586	J. W.	Dec. 1889	Attempted murder.	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	10 Feb. 1893	21 Feb. 1893	Relapsed.
1,074 and 1,612	J. W.	4 Nov. 1881	Wounding with intent to murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Transferred to a registered hospital.	6 Sept. 1887	27 Jan. 1894	Retransferred to Broadmoor under a fresh warrant.

Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
1,525 and 1,618	<i>Males.</i> H. W. C.	7 May 1891	Unlawfully wounding.	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	9 Jan. 1892	13 Mar. 1894	Found guilty, but insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883"), of sending letters threatening to murder H.M. the Queen.
1,081 and 1,620	H. W.	7 Dec. 1881	Wounding with intent to murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	21 Dec. 1891	12 May 1894	Relapsed.
1,547 and 1,628	T. J. G.	14 Dec. 1891	Voluntarily causing hurt in the commission of robbery.	14 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	31 Aug. 1893	3 July 1894	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
1,300 and 1,673	W. J.	23 May 1887	Feloniously wounding.	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	14 May 1895	21 Oct. 1895	Relapsed.
1,270, 1,600 and 1,684.	C. W.	3 Feb. 1886	Arson	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally—1st time. Discharged conditionally—2nd time.	3 Aug. 1892 17 June 1895	17 July 1893 6 Jan. 1896	Relapsed. Again relapsed.
1,670 and 1,698	S. C.	23 Sept. 1895	Forgery and uttering.	9 calendar months, H.L. and 1 year, 204 days.	To prison; recovered	3 Dec. 1895	7 April 1896	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
967, 1,583 and 1,699	A. T.	5 June 1879	Wounding with intent to murder.	20 years P.S.	Discharged conditionally—1st time. Discharged conditionally—2nd time.	16 Aug. 1887 19 Nov. 1895	23 Jan. 1893 11 May 1896	Relapsed. Again relapsed.
1,198 and 1,705	J. G.	21 Feb. 1884	Manslaughter	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	18 Sept. 1895	22 Aug. 1896	Relapsed.
1,265 and 1,714	A. D.	19 Jan. 1886	Unlawfully wounding.	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	16 Aug. 1895	18 Nov. 1896	Relapsed.

Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
1,152 and 1,732	<i>Males.</i> T. L.	3 May 1883	Murder	..	Discharged conditionally.	20 April 1897	7 May 1897	Relapsed.
1,672 and 1,774	C. W.	19 Oct. 1895	Causing false entry in Register of Deaths.	..	To prison; recovered	13 May 1896	13 April 1898	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
1,771 and 1,794	W. B. N.	21 Mar. 1898	Shooting with intent to murder.	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Absolutely discharged	14 April 1898	30 Sept. 1898	Certified insane whilst undergoing a sentence of ten years P.S. for a fresh offence (forgery).
1,406 and 1,797	H. S. or W. B.	15 Oct. 1888	Possession of housebreaking implements.	..	To a county asylum on expiration of sentence.	2 Mar. 1889	27 Oct. 1898	Transferred from another asylum on a fresh warrant, having received a sentence of 4 years P.S. for stealing.
1,055 and 1,809	A. W.	30 May 1888	Murder	Death; afterwards respited.	Discharged conditionally.	19 Oct. 1894	1 Feb. 1899	Relapsed.
1,458 and 1,818	C. P.	19 Dec. 1889	Feloniously wounding.	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	28 Sept. 1896	10 May 1899	Relapsed.
125 and 1,820	J. R.	23 July 1864	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	10 April 1896	19 May 1899	Relapsed.
1,609 and 1,855	G. T. L. K. <i>alias</i> J. C.	30 Oct. 1893	Larceny	3 years P.S. and 3 years police supervision.	To a county asylum on expiration of sentence.	28 June 1895	31 July 1900	Certified insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 3 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
1,535 and 1,860	R. H.	25 Aug. 1891	Arson	15 calendar months hard labour.	To a county asylum on expiration of sentence.	7 May 1892	25 Oct. 1900	Certified insane under committal for trial for a fresh offence (arson).
9 and 124	<i>Females.</i> A. D.	15 July 1863	Attempt to murder.	10 years P.S.	To Fisherton House Asylum.	17 Nov. 1863	15 Nov. 1867	Relapsed after removal from Fisherton House Asylum to prison.

Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Dates of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
137 and 166	<i>Females.</i> A. L.	12 Dec. 1867	Murder ..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	26 Sept. 1868	8 Aug. 1869	Relapsed.
112 and 203	S. E. D.	12 April 1866	Murder ..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	22 June 1872	Relapsed.
162 and 221	A. McL. or A. C.	26 Jan. 1869	Larceny ..	7 years P.S. ...	To prison ; recovered	7 Jan. 1871	16 July 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny). Relapsed.
220 and 269	C. D.	23 May 1873	Murder ..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	31 Oct. 1877	21 Nov. 1877	Relapsed.
222 and 282	C. C. or C. K.	16 July 1873	Larceny ..	7 years P.S. ...	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	25 July 1877	24 Oct. 1878	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 8 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny). Relapsed.
25 and 304	M. B.	2 June 1863	Murder ..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	13 May 1868	21 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.
309 and 331	A. G.	14 June 1880	Arson ..	15 years P.S. ..	To prison ; recovered ..	9 Feb. 1881	26 Jan. 1882	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
160 and 351	A. D. or A. P.	26 Nov. 1868	Larceny ..	7 years P.S. ...	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	28 April 1873	25 April 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny). Relapsed.
303 and 398	S. B.	10 Feb. 1880	Murder ..	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	5 July 1886	10 July 1886	Relapsed.
228 ; 301 and 417.	E. M.	14 Jan. 1874	Murder ..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally—1st time. Discharged conditionally—2nd time.	19 Sept. 1879 7 Nov. 1885	15 Dec. 1879 19 Oct. 1887	Relapsed. Again relapsed.
265 ; 340 and 425.	C. K.	28 Mar. 1877	Murder ..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally—1st time. Discharged conditionally—2nd time.	15 Nov. 1881 23 Feb. 1888	7 Aug. 1882 4 July 1888	Relapsed. Again relapsed.

Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Dates of Discharge, or Removal or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
	<i>Females.</i>							
246 and 440	E. H.	23 Mar. 1875	Murder	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	4 Feb. 1882	27 Nov. 1889	Relapsed.
338 and 458	S. J. D.	27 June 1882	Manslaughter	Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial.	Discharged conditionally.	27 Oct. 1890	5 Mar. 1891	Relapsed.
279 and 465	E. B.	22 July 1878	Attempted murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	2 May 1885	12 Aug. 1891	Relapsed.
232 and 476	E. K.	30 Mar. 1874	Murder	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	24 Feb. 1892	22 June 1892	Relapsed.
375; 474 and 489.	B. C.	14 Nov. 1884	Larceny	7 years P.S. . . . }	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence. To prison; recovered..	19 Jan. 1887 20 Sept. 1892	14 April 1892 2 Aug. 1893	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny). Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
56 and 517	E. M. L.	20 Jan. 1891	Murder	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	9 Sept. 1895	16 Oct. 1895	Relapsed.
332 and 547	J. H.	28 Jan. 1882	Murder..	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	14 Feb. 1898	10 June 1898	Relapsed.
539 and 557	E. R.	7 Aug. 1897	Attempted suicide.	Certified to be insane whilst under remand.	Discharged conditionally.	13 Sept. 1898	20 Jan. 1899	Relapsed.

Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Dates of Discharge, or Removal or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
460 and 559	<i>Females.</i> M. J. K.	25 Mar. 1891	Murder	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	29 Sept. 1896	22 Mar. 1899	Relapsed.
423 and 560	E. E. A.	27 Mar. 1888	Murder	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	9 June 1897	24 April 1899	Relapsed.
235 and 568	S. N.	20 May 1874	Murder	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	13 Apr. 1885	10 June 1900	Relapsed.
275 and 575	R. B.	7 May 1878	Murder	Guilty of the act but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	11 Jan. 1897	16 Aug. 1900	Relapsed.
457, 528 and 579.	L. D.	1 Mar. 1891	Attempted suicide.	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial.	Discharged conditionally. (1st time.)	17 July 1896	4 Nov. 1896	Relapsed.
357 and 587	M. A. D.	25 June, 1883	Murder..	Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial.	Discharged conditionally. (2nd time.)	6 Dec. 1897	16 Feb. 1901	Again relapsed.
553 and 591	E. K.	23 Nov. 1898	Attempted murder.	Guilty of the act, but insane at the time.	Discharged conditionally.	24 July, 1896	6 July, 1901	Relapsed.
						3 May, 1901	21 Aug. 1901	Relapsed.

N.B.—Where the word "Relapsed" is used in the 9th column, it is to be understood that no fresh offence was committed.

TABLE 23.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS discharged out of Custody ; from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1901.

Crimes.	Total Number discharged out of Custody down to the 31st December 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.						Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.									
Murder	50	96	146	10	21	28	30	66	96	8	2	10	2	—	2	—	—	—
Manslaughter	2	3	5	1	—	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	61	19	80	2	3	7	51	16	67	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Rape	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault (common)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Treasonable and seditious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	11	7	18	2	1	4	4	2	6	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	10	1	11	1	—	1	8	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	2	5	7	4	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	156	134	290	20	25	47	103	89	192	8	2	10	13	5	18	2	1	3

TABLE 24.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS removed, on their recovery, to different Prisons, either for Trial, or in order to complete their Sentences; from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1901.

Crimes.	Total Number removed, on recovery, to Prisons, down to 31st December 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder	1	3	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.,	9	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	12	2	14	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	41	10	51	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	10	48	1	—	—	1
Arson and malicious burning	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	6	1	—	—	1
Forgery	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.,	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods, &c., by false pretences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers or sailors	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Fraudulent enlistment, desertion, &c.,	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Total	95	19	114	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	19	108	2	—	—	2

TABLE 25.

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all
PATIENTS transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or
Private Care; from the opening of the Asylum down to
the 31st of December, 1901.

TABLE 25.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care; from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1901.

Crimes.		Total Number transferred to other Asylums, or Workhouses, or Private Care, down to 31st December 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																					
		M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.						
					M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Murder	..	7	5	12	2	—	2	1	4	5	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	..	11	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	15	—	—	—	—	—
Endangering railway passengers	..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	..	74	6	80	2	—	2	6	—	6	13	1	14	—	—	—	—	52	5	57	1	—	1	—	—	1
Concealment of birth	..	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
Rape	..	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	..	7	3	10	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	2	2	4	4
Do. with intent to ravish	..	8	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	1
Do. indecent	..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cruelty to or neglect of children	..	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
Unnatural offences	..	12	—	12	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	1	—	1	1
Burglary and housebreaking	..	108	6	114	1	—	1	3	1	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	99	4	103	3	—	1	1	4	4

[illegible]

TABLE 26.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS who have escaped, at various Times, from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1901, and who were not re-captured before making up the Books on the 31st of December of the year of escape.

Crimes.		Total Number to the 31st December 1901.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
					Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Murder ...	...	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape ...	...	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burglary and housebreaking.		2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny ...	...	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	...	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—

N.B.—Three of the above patients were re-captured in subsequent years.

TABLE 27.
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS who have died, from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1901.

Crimes.	Total Number of Deaths down to 31st December 1901.			Classified with Reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	171	56	227	29	5	34	26	19	45	100	26	126	9	—	9	7	6	13	—	—	—
Manslaughter	7	7	14	—	3	3	3	2	5	1	2	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	138	17	155	12	1	13	32	4	36	81	11	92	—	—	—	13	1	14	—	—	—
Rape	8	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Assault, common	9	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	4	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do. with intent to ravish	7	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	7	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	4	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	16	—	16	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Robbery on the highway	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Sheep stealing	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	4	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	41	26	67	2	1	3	—	—	5	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	2	—	2	—	—	—	12	—	14	15	1	16	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	34	5	39	3	—	3	—	2	14	—	1	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the Vagrant Laws	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	5	3	8	1	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—
Other misdemeanours	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the Army and Navy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	481	118	599	52	10	62	95	29	124	223	42	265	9	—	9	102	34	136	—	3	3

TABLE 28.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1901.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1901.			Classified with reference to the period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	227	142	369	22	19	41	55	37	92	118	83	201	22	2	24	10	1	11	—	—	—
Manslaughter	23	4	27	5	1	6	7	—	7	5	2	7	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	158	22	180	9	—	9	41	5	46	98	17	115	—	—	—	*10	1	10	—	—	—
Threats or conspiracy to murder	5	1	6	2	—	—	2	1	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endangering railway passengers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Desertion of child and child stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	8	—	8	1	—	1	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	1
Assault, common	4	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	5	4	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
" with intent to ravish	11	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	8	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	9	—	9	2	—	2	3	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Extortion by threats	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	5	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	6	1	7	—	—	—	4	1	1	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	13	2	15	1	1	1	6	—	6	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the Vagrant Laws	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Killing and maiming cattle	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Attempted self-murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	486	179	665	42	23	65	129	44	173	250	105	355	22	2	24	41	5	46	2	—	2

* Of these one received a conditional pardon.

TABLE 28A.

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.

CRIMES and OFFENCES of the PATIENTS remaining in the
Asylum on the 31st December 1901, together with the
Form of Mental Disorder existing at the time of the
Commission of the Offence.

[illegible]

TABLE 29.
SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1901 who had committed HOMICIDE ;
together with the Degree of Relationship of those whose Deaths were caused.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose Deaths were caused.	In Asylum 31st December 1900.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1901.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Father	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Father and another person	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Step-father	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Mother	18	1	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	1	19
Both parents	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Husband	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Husband and child	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	43	—	43	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
Wife and child or children	5	—	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Own child or children	34	—	34	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
Own child and step-daughter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Own child and police officer	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Brother or brothers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Brother-in-law	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Sister	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Sister and her child	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Sister-in-law	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Uncle	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Aunt	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Nephew	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Niece	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Grandchild	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Man or woman with whom cohabiting	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Woman to whom engaged	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Fellow patients in asylums	20	4	24	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	4	25
Fellow inmates of workhouses	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Attendant	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Police officer in charge	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Surgeon attending	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other persons while under care as lunatics	2	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3
Other persons	70	6	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	7	75
Total	245	137	382	12	17	29	3	4	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	7	250	146	396

TABLE 30.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1901, who had been tried by
CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty, but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1901.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales...	42	23	65	126	44	170	248	105	352	22	2	24	2	1	3	40	4	44	480	179	659
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At Foreign Stations	—	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
Total	42	23	65	129	44	173	249	105	353	22	2	24	3	1	4	40	4	44	485	179	664

TABLE 31.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1901, who had been tried by
MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1901.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At Foreign Stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1

TABLE 32.

SHOWING the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences had expired on 31st December 1901.

Regr. No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
	<i>Males.</i>						
1058	T. K.	Seaman ...	Portsmouth ...	March 1881 ...	Assault	6 months imp. ...	September 1881.
1143	H. W.	Soldier ...	North Walsham	March 1883 ...	Incorrigible rogue ...	14 days imp. ...	March 1883.
203	J. D.	Labourer ...	Glasgow ...	April 1864 ...	Theft	3 years P.S. ...	April 1867.
	<i>Female.</i>						
22	C. C.	Not known...	Salford	December 1856...	Receiving stolen goods ...	4 years P.S. ...	December 1860.

1058 T. K. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murderously assaulted a warder in Portsmouth Gaol.
1143 H. W. detained on account of his history.
203 J. D. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.
22 C. C. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murdered a fellow patient in the Fisherton House Asylum.

TABLE 33.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND AND WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table, each Year, up to 1883 inclusive, ends on the 29th of September ; from 1884, the year ends on the 31st of October ; and from 1893, the year ends on the 31st of December.

(1.) Returns relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856	686	21	6
1857	749	39	7
1858	798	33	1
1859	901	43	4
1860	957	51	9
1861	970	49	4
1862	1,017	43	7
Total	6,078	279	38

(2.) Returns relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				IN BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1833	1,050	53	6	93	—	—
1864	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865	860	53	5	446	12	—
1866	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875	319	31	3	544	19	—

Table 33—continued.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				IN BROADMOOR		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1876	338	18	6	546	16	—
1877	348	23	6	541	15	—
1878	341	15	3	526	10	—
1879	323	15	4	528	23	—
1880	316	16	1	532	16	—
1881	318	14	3	554	12	—
1882	309	12	3	564	14	—
1883	340	12	—	574	28	—
1884	388	20	2	595	18	—
1885	336	17	2	602	13	—
1886	301	14	4	589	17	—
1887	231	9	—	570	14	—
1888	252	13	—	658	20	1
1889	251	12	1	667	19	—
1890	245	8	1	681	27	—
1891	221	10	3	679	14	—
1892	236	10	—	679	15	—
1893	*246	*7	1	690	23	—
1894	221	11	1	680	13	—
1895	255	6	2	699	20	—
1896	271	9	—	688	12	—
1897	270	11	1	697	20	—
1898	295	11	1	693	19	—
1899	260	10	—	680	13	—
1900	262	6	—	690	17	—
Total	14,007	710	93	21,742	571	6

* Owing to the revision of the Judicial Statistics, these numbers, for the 14 months, are estimated.

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive.	4.59	0.62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1900 inclusive, with the EXCEPTION of Broadmoor.	5.07	0.70
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 31st of December 1900.	2.63	0.03

Table 33—*continued.*

The following TABULAR STATEMENT shows every instance of ESCAPE that has taken place, from the opening of the Asylum, in 1863, up to the 31st of December 1901, together with the date of recapture where recapture has been effected.

Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure.		Under current Sentences of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment.		Date of Escape.	Date of Recapture.
M.	F.	M.	F.		
—	—	—	1	6th October 1863 ...	6th October 1863.
—	—	—	1	8th June 1864 ...	9th June 1864.
—	—	1	—	19th September 1864...	8th November 1864.
—	—	—	1	29th October 1864 ...	29th October 1864.
1	—	—	—	25th November 1864...	25th November 1864.
—	—	1	—	8th April 1865 ...	9th April 1865.
—	—	1	—	8th " " ...	9th " "
—	—	1	—	21st May 1865... ...	21st May 1865.
1	—	—	—	26th July 1867 ...	26th July 1867.
1	—	—	—	29th September 1868...	2nd October 1868.
—	—	1	—	4th November 1868 ...	9th February 1869.
—	—	1	—	8th " " ...	30th November 1868.
—	—	1	—	8th " " ...	6th January 1869.
—	—	1	—	25th December 1868 ...	Not recaptured.
—	—	—	1	27th July 1869 ...	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	11th January 1871 ...	16th January 1871.
—	—	1	—	14th August 1871 ...	20th August 1871.
1	—	—	—	10th December 1872 ...	10th December 1872.
—	—	1	—	26th May 1873 ...	26th May 1873.
—	—	1	—	12th July 1873 ...	Not recaptured.
—	—	1	—	7th August 1873 ...	29th September 1878.
—	—	1	—	12th November 1873 ...	13th November 1873.
—	—	1	—	6th December 1874 ...	6th December 1874.
1	—	—	—	12th October 1878 ...	13th October 1878.
1	—	—	—	25th January 1887 ...	22nd July 1887.
1	—	—	—	23rd January 1888 ...	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	24th April 1888 ...	25th April 1888.
1	—	—	—	13th November 1888 ...	14th November 1888.
1	—	—	—	6th December 1892 ...	6th December 1892.

TABLE 34.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the INMATES who came under Treatment during the Year 1901.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1900.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1901.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, or Relieved, or Removed from Treatment.		Died.		Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec., 1901.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
GENERAL DISEASES :												
Rheumatism ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Lumbago ...	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Catarrh ...	—	—	9	38	9	38	9	32	—	—	—	6
Influenza ...	—	—	30	9	30	9	30	9	—	—	—	—
Purpura ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Gout... ...	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia ...	—	3	—	3	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Acute tuberculosis ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	—
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM :												
Mania ...	14	5	21	17	35	22	20	17	—	—	15	5
Melancholia ...	19	5	6	15	25	20	9	18	—	—	16	2
Epilepsy ...	27	4	2	4	29	8	5	4	—	—	24	4
Paralysis ...	1	—	3	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	3	—
Epilepsy and paralysis ...	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Hemiplegia... ...	3	—	2	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	4	—
General paralysis ...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cerebral hæmorrhage ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Progressive muscular atrophy.	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cerebral congestion ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Sciatica ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPI- RATORY SYSTEM :												
Bronchial catarrh ...	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis ...	2	1	—	1	2	2	2	1	—	1	—	—
Asthma ...	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia ...	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Phthisis ...	3	1	3	—	6	1	1	1	—	—	5	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULA- TORY SYSTEM :												
Heart disease ...	3	2	3	3	6	5	3	—	1	2	2	3
Varicose veins ...	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM :												
Cancer of liver ...	—	—	2	1	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	—
Pharyngitis ...	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia ...	—	1	4	11	4	12	3	12	—	—	1	—
Cancer omentum ...	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Abscess of liver ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Abscess of pharynx ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis ...	—	—	16	1	16	1	15	1	1	—	—	—

Table 34—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1900.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1901.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, or Relieved, or Removed from Treatment.		Died.		Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1901.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.												
Hæmorrhoids	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	—	6	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	1	—
Biliary colic	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE URINARY AND GENERATIVE SYSTEMS :												
Amenorrhœa	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	1
Chronic nephritis	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Enlarged prostate	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Menorrhagia	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	1
Cystitis	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DUCT- LESS GLANDS :												
Goitre	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Enlarged spleen	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CUTA- NEOUS SYSTEM :												
Herpes zoster	—	—	2	1	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Eczema marginata	1	—	4	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	2	—
DISEASES OF THE EAR :												
Hæmatoma auris	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE EYE :												
Conjunctivitis	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
SURGICAL DISEASES AND ACCIDENTS :												
Sarcoma of chest wall	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Scald of face	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Dislocation of shoulder	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Fracture of ribs	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Wound of scrotum (self- inflicted)	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Wound of scalp (self- inflicted).	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Wound of hand	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Sprain of wrist	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—

TABLE 35.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS in the ASYLUM SERVICE, who came under Treatment during the Year 1901.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1900.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1901.		Total Number treated:		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treatment.		Died.		Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1901.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
GENERAL DISEASES :												
Influenza	—	—	20	1	20	1	20	1	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	—	—	4	2	4	2	4	2	—	—	—	—
Lumbago	—	—	3	1	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
Gout... ..	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM :												
Neurasthenia	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM :												
Gastric catarrh	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsillitis	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea	—	—	3	1	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIR- CULATORY SYSTEM :												
Varicose veins	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE URINARY AND GENERATIVE SYSTEMS :												
Orchitis	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE SKIN :												
Eczema, marginata ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
SURGICAL DISEASES AND ACCIDENTS :												
Abscess	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Sprain	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Contusion of hand... ..	—	—	2	1	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
Wound of hand	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Periostitis	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bursitis	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Scald of foot	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Tumour of cheek	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—

TABLE 36.

POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
554	A. D. Female, 52. Dec. 1, 1898. Feb. 8, 1901.	Married. Tried at the Middlesex Sessions, Westminster, in November, 1893, for unlawfully wounding her husband with a table knife. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Holloway Prison.	Chronic delusional mania.	Generally good. Latterly suffered from a malignant tumour (sarcoma) of right subclavicular region.
261	A. M. M. Female, 67. Jan. 26, 1877. Mar. 16, 1901.	Widowed. Tried at Liverpool Assizes on 11th December, 1876, for murder of her two children by shooting with a revolver, and attempting to commit suicide. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Kirkdale Prison.	Suffered from chronic delusional insanity of persecution.	Bodily health good until latterly. Symptoms of ascites due to peritoneal malignant disease appeared. Gradually became exhausted from wasting effect of the disease.
1746	N. S. Male, 60. July 16, 1897. May 5, 1901.	Widowed. Tried at Manchester Assizes on 10th July, 1897, for murder of his wife by smashing her head with a hammer and cutting her throat with a razor. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Manchester Prison.	Delusional mania.	In fair general health up to the last month.

TABLE 36.
POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

Temperature and State of Air ; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
46° F. Moist. 25 hours.	Calvaria and membranes normal. Convolutions marked by large size and simplicity. Brain otherwise normal.	Right pleuræ adherent at apex. Lung small, some hypostatic congestion posteriorly both bases. Heart normal, with the exception of slight hypertrophy of left ventricular wall.	Liver enlarged, with a large amount of fatty infiltration, two secondary deposits of malignant nature, one on upper surface of right lobe and the other deep in the liver tissue, near gall bladder. Spleen enlarged and pale. Kidneys both slightly enlarged and fatty, especially left.	Right hemisphere 21½ Left " 21½ Cerebellum " 5½ Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 49½ Right lung.. .. 12 Left " .. 15 Heart " .. 9½ Liver .. 50 Spleen .. 4½ Right kidney .. 4½ Left " .. 4½
38° F. Dry. 40 hours.	Calvarium normal, cranial capacity rather small; membranes healthy, convolutions rather larger than normal. Substance of brain healthy and firm.	Oedema of both lungs present; pleuræ healthy. Heart small, hypertrophy of left ventricular wall; no valvular lesions.	Liver substance rather friable. Kidneys hard and tough, showing signs of interstitial nephritis. The omentum was infiltrated with hard modulated cancerous material, and attached firmly below to the peritoneum lining abdominal wall. Numerous nodules were present in the peritoneum generally, mostly in neighbourhood of the uterus and ovaries. The substance of the uterus itself was not invaded, but that of the right ovary was to a certain extent, and there is reason to think that this was the starting point of the disease.	Right hemisphere 17½ Left " 17½ Cerebellum " 5½ Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 41½ Right lung.. .. 13½ Left " .. 14½ Heart " .. 8½ Liver .. 41½ Spleen .. 1½ Right kidney .. 5 Left " .. 4
64° F. Dry. 19 hours.	Calvaria normal. Dura mater, pia and arachnoid thickened and opaque. Grey matter, white matter, convolutions and ventricles normal.	Pleuritic adhesions on both sides, especially near left apex. Right lung large and oedematous quite solid near the base, scattered all over were patches of broncho pneumonia. Left lung rather small. Scattered all over, dark pigmented and fibrous patches. At apex a large smooth walled cavity filled with dark blood. Near and around this lung tissue, dirty grey colour, soft and friable and exuded pus. Heart pale in colour, valves normal. Right ventricular walls very thin. Some effusion into pericardium.	Liver, nutmeg Spleen, large; kidneys, rather fatty.	Right hemisphere 21½ Left " 21½ Cerebellum " 5 Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 49½ Right lung.. .. 43½ Left " .. 37½ Heart " .. 11½ Liver .. 51 Spleen .. 7½ Right kidney .. 5½ Left " .. 6

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
202	P. U. Female, 60. June 15, 1872. June 8, 1901.	Widow. A domestic servant. Found to be insane on arraignment at the York Assizes, 16th March, 1872, on a charge of murder, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from York Castle Prison.	Chronic delusional mania.	Good until April, 1900. Indifferent since then.
1878	W. C. Male, 36, April 19, 1901. June 2 ^o , 1901,	Married. A joiner. Found to be insane on arraignment at the Salford Hundred Quarter Sessions, Manchester, 15th April, 1901, on a charge of stealing one mare, and ordered to be detained during His Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Manchester Prison.	Sub-acute mania.	General health fair up to May 23rd, when bodily wasting was noticed.
104	E. T. Female, 77. Dec. 2, 1864. July 2, 1901.	Married. Needlewoman. Found to be insane on arraignment at the Central Criminal Court on the 21st November, 1864, on a charge of wounding with intent to murder, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Horse-monger Lane Gaol.	Mania alcoholica passing on to senile dementia.	Good for many years, latterly enfeebled.

Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
67° F. Dry.	White matter of cerebrum rather soft. Puncta cruenta numerous; choroid plexus much congested.	Both lungs small, especially left: due to pressure of fluid (hyoto-thorax). Heart large; all cavities dilated; muscular substance showed signs of considerable fatty degeneration. Mitral valve puckered, and incompetent. An atheromatous plate was found at base of posterior segment of aortic valve.	Liver showed fatty infiltration generally. Signs of interstitial nephritis both kidneys, pelvis of right kidney abnormally large.	Right hemisphere 20 $\frac{1}{4}$ Left " 21 Cerebellum .. 5 Pons and medulla $\frac{3}{4}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 47 <hr/> Right lung.. .. 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ Left " 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ Heart " 15 Liver 38 Spleen 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ Right kidney .. 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ Left " 4 $\frac{3}{4}$
68° F. Moist. 36 hours.	Membranes thickened and adherent. Pia markedly injected. Cerebral substance congested. Lateral ventricles large upright. Softening of crura cerebri.	Left lung much enlarged, full of exudation, and solid at base. Right lung rather congested. Heart, ventricular walls thinned. Left auriculo ventricular opening dilated; valves normal. Aorta, atheromatous.	Liver enlarged and congested. Surface smooth. Small white scar on anterior surface. Gall bladder distended. Spleen enlarged and congested. Rather fibrous. Kidneys congested.	Right hemisphere 20 $\frac{1}{4}$ Left " 20 $\frac{1}{4}$ Cerebellum .. 5 Pons and medulla $\frac{7}{8}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 46 $\frac{3}{8}$ <hr/> Right lung.. .. 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 29 Heart " 11 Liver 52 Spleen 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney .. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ Left " 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
66° F. Dry. 43 hours.	Dura mater thickened, and generally adherent to skull cap, pedunculated cystic tumour, size of small hazel-nut attached to inner surface, and pressing on surface of upper tempo. Sphenoidal convolutions on right side. Arachnoid milky. Pia mater thickened and adherent to grey matter of convolutions. Grey matter generally pale and atrophied. Surface of ventricles rough. Vessels of base atheromatous.	Pleuræ both adherent at apices. Bronchial tubes calcified, Lungs fairly healthy, both presented some degree of hypostatic congestion posteriorly. Heart large, considerable deposit of fat on surface of right ventricle coronary arteries. Atheromatous and openings very patent, valves of heart incompetent, especially aortic and mitral aorta atheromatous.	Peritoneal glands infiltrated with cancerous deposit. Liver enlarged, the seat of cancer, substance of organ being mostly replaced by cancerous deposit with the exception of half of left lobe. A few superficial cysts of both kidneys.	Right hemisphere 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 17 Cerebellum .. 4 Pons and medulla $\frac{7}{8}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 38 $\frac{1}{8}$ <hr/> Right lung.. .. 16 $\frac{1}{4}$ Left " 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ Liver 67 Spleen 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ Right kidney .. 5 Left " 4 $\frac{1}{4}$

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
535	M. W. Female, 31. 5 ft. 4 in. Apr. 15, 1897. July 6, 1901.	Single. No occupation. Tried at the Central Criminal Court on the 8th April, 1897, on a charge of maliciously casting corrosive fluid, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Holloway Prison.	Delusional mania.	Good until recently. Developed acute tuberculosis, which proved rapidly fatal. Hereditary history of phthisis.
1465	G. M. Male, 63. 5 ft. 6 in. Jan. 25, 1890. Aug. 13, 1901.	Maltster. Widower. Found insane on arraignment on a charge of larceny at Wakefield, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Wakefield Asylum.	Often very troublesome, abusive and mischievous. Delusions of great wealth.	Good before June 15th, 1892, when had attack of right hemiplegia. July 31, 1901, developed signs of cancer of liver.
216	J. D. Male, 78. Nov. 29, 1864. Aug. 24, 1901.	Single. A soldier. Tried at the Bombay Criminal Session, 1852, for the murder of a fellow soldier. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	Demented.	Good

Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
66°. Dry. 22 hours.	Calvarium thick and dense. Arachnoid milky. Pia mater congested. No coarse brain lesion.	Both lungs infiltrated with miliary tubercle.	Spleen infiltrated with miliarr tubercle; two small deposits also seen in left kidney. Other organs normal.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " 19½ Cerebellum .. 6½ Pons and medulla ¾ <hr/> Total encephalon <hr/> Right lung .. 32½ Left " .. 30½ Heart " .. 8½ Liver .. 48½ Spleen .. 9½ Right kidney .. 4½ Left " .. 4½
66° F. Moist.	Calvaria markedly thin cap. Temporal bones. Thickening and adhesion of dura mater along superior longitudinal sinus. White and grey matter normal. Cystic condition of choroid plexus on either side.	Both lungs enlarged, right markedly so; both studded over with hard greyish white nodules varying in size from pin's head to a pea. Pigmentary deposits everywhere. Heart: Left ventricle hypertrophied; aorta slightly atheromatous.	Gastro hepatic omentum much thickened and adherent, much bile stained. Liver moderately enlarged and smooth, adherent to diaphragm and stomach. Diffuse carcinoma. Some suppuration angiocholitis. Gall bladder thickened and full of gall stones. Spleen bile stained. Kidneys both enlarged and bile stained.	Right hemisphere 20¾ Left " 20 Cerebellum .. 4¾ Pons and medulla 7/8 <hr/> Total encephalon 46¾ <hr/> Right lung.. 29¼ Left " .. 28 Heart " .. 13¾ Liver .. 64 Spleen .. 3¾ Right kidney .. 6¼ Left " .. 6¼
64° F. Moist. 41 hours.	Dura mater thickened and firmly adherent along longitudinal sinus. Pia mater congested throughout; white matter of cerebrum considerably atrophied; that in relation to central nuclei somewhat softened. Lateral ventricles slightly dilated. Vessels of brain generally atheromatous.	Pleuræ slightly adherent in places. Both lungs small and markedly emphysematous along free margins. Some hypostatic congestion of base of both lungs. Muscular substance of heart healthy. Tricuspid valve very thin, small calcareous plates in cusps of aortic valve along their attachment to endocardium. Aorta atheromatous.	Lower half of small intestine congested and inflamed, especially the two feet immediately above the ileo-canal valve. Liver small. Some increase of fibrous tissue. Biliary ducts extremely patent and tissue immediately surrounding them deeply pigmented. Considerably atrophy of cortex of both kidneys. Some increase of fibrous tissue generally, with obliteration of pyramids.	Right hemisphere 20 Left " 20¼ Cerebellum .. 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 46¼ <hr/> Right lung.. 13 Left " .. 13 Heart " .. 10¼ Liver .. 33½ Spleen .. 4 Right kidney .. 3¼ Left " .. 3¼

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
470	E. T. Female, 70. Dec. 3, 1891. Sept. 12, 1901.	Married. Tried at the Newcastle - on - Tyne City Assizes on the 25th November, 1891, for the manslaughter of a neighbour's child by striking him on the head with a coal rake. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Newcastle-on-Tyne Prison.	Senile dementia	Indifferent since admission. Suffered from heart disease.
1882	W. G. Male, 36. 5 ft. 2½ in. July 2, 1901. Sept. 5, 1901.	Single. Labourer. Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial, in June, 1901, for wounding with intent to murder. Admitted from Maidstone Prison.	Delusional mania	Indifferent. Suffered from heart disease.
10	J. H. Male, 81. Mar. 2, 1864. Oct. 26, 1901.	Widower. A dyer. Tried at Liverpool Assizes in August, 1861, for attempt to murder a person on board ship with a razor. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Bethlehem Hospital.	Chronic mania with delusions of persecution. Latterly became demented.	Good

Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air ; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
60° F. Dry.	Scalp and calvarium normal. Pia-arachnoid milky and thickened. Some atrophy of grey matter generally. Dilatation of ventricles and cystic condition of choroid plexus. Brain generally soft.	Pleurac adherent. Both lungs œdematous and left considerably smaller than right. Heart very much enlarged. Hypertrophy of wall of left ventricle. Mitral valve puckered and incompetent. Cusps of aortic valve atheromatous, valve very defective. Considerable dilatation of aorta—wall studded with calcareous plates.	Liver atrophied. Spleen small. Both kidneys showed signs of interstitial nephritis. Shortening of left leg due to old rheumatoid athritis affecting hip joint. Erosion of rim of acetabulum and head of femur.	Right hemisphere 19 Left " 18 ³ / ₄ Cerebellum .. 5 Pons and medulla 1 ¹ / ₄ Total encephalon 44 Right lung.. .. 13 Left " 19 Heart 18 ³ / ₄ Liver 39 Spleen 2 ¹ / ₄ Right kidney .. 4 Left " 3 ³ / ₄
56° F. Moist. 24 hours.	Two small cysts in arachnoid near vertex, one on each side of longitudinal sinus. Pia mater congested generally. Vessels of brain and cord atheromatous.	Both lungs generally congested. Pericardium contained about two ounces of fluid. Heart large. Considerable hypertrophy of left ventricle. Aortic valve incompetent. Muscular substance generally pale and fatty. Considerable thickening of endocardium lining left ventricle. Aorta markedly atheromatous.	Liver and kidneys congested.	Right hemisphere 21 ¹ / ₄ Left " 21 ³ / ₈ Cerebellum .. 5 Pons and medulla ⁷ / ₈ Total encephalon 48 ³ / ₄ Right lung.. .. 26 Left " 18 Heart " 19 ¹ / ₄ Liver 47 Spleen 7 ¹ / ₄ Right kidney ... 5 Left " 6
58° F. Dry. 49 hours.	Calvaria very brittle. Dura mater thickened and firmly adherent to calvaria, particularly along longitudinal sinus. Arachnoid and pia mater milky. In white matter of cerebrum, between the grey matter of the ascending frontal and ascending parietal convolutions on the one hand, and the basal ganglia on the other was a blood clot about the size of a hen's egg which had completely disintegrated the brain substance. Cerebellum somewhat softened.	Right pleura firmly adherent generally. Left pleura slightly adherent in places. Right lung considerably collapsed. Left lung markedly emphysematous. Smaller bronchi very patent on section, and some oozing of frothy fluid. Left ventricle slightly hypertrophied. Tricuspid valve somewhat shrivelled.	Liver fatty. Three large and six small facettèd gall stones in gall bladder. Substance of left kidney entirely replaced by cancerous nodules. Some atrophy of cortex of right kidney.	Right hemisphere 19 Left " 18 ¹ / ₂ Cerebellum .. 4 ¹ / ₄ Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 42 ³ / ₄ Right lung.. .. 9 ¹ / ₂ Left " 19 ¹ / ₄ Heart 14 Liver 41 ¹ / ₂ Spleen 3 ¹ / ₂ Right kidney .. 4 ¹ / ₄ Left " 8 ¹ / ₂

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
304	M. B. Female, 87. Feb. 21, 1880. Nov. 14, 1901.	Housewife. Married. Tried at the Surrey Assizes in August, 1861, for the murder of her sister by killing her with a razor. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. First admitted from Fisherton House Asylum on 2nd June, 1863. Conditionally discharged 5th July, 1886, relapsed and re-admitted 21st February, 1880.	Recurrent melancholia followed by senile dementia.	Fair. Suffered from splenic enlargement and recurrent bronchial attacks.
1544	J. S. Male, 65. 5 ft. 6½ in. Nov. 20, 1891. Dec. 8, 1901.	A cow-keeper and small farmer. Widower. Tried at Aylesbury Assizes on 13th November 1891, for the murder of his wife by shooting her with a gun. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Reading Prison.	Demented.	Good.
718	E. B. M. Male, 57.	An ironmonger's assistant. Single. Tried at the Bristol Assizes on 9th August, 1871, for unlawfully wounding. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Bristol Prison.	Demented.	Indifferent.

Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air ; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
40° F. Dry. 12 hours.	Calvarium twisted on axis of sphenoid, bulging in right occipito-parietal region, with corresponding lessening of arc in left frontal-parietal region. Dura mater thickened. Milky arachnoid, especially posteriorly. Brain small with general atrophy of grey matter, cerebro-spinal fluid in excess, filling and slightly dilating lateral ventricles. Cerebellum of soft consistence. Vessels of base atheromatous.	Lungs. Right lung considerably heavier than left, due to congestion of lower lobe, the result of capillary bronchitis. Both large and small bronchi full of muco-purulent secretion. Left lung small, lung substance healthy, but bronchi contained muco-purulent secretion. Heart enlarged, extreme hypertrophy of wall of left ventricle, mitral and aortic valves incompetent, due to atheromatous hardening; a vegetation present on each of the cusps of aortic valve. Ascending portion of arch of aorta atheromatous.	Liver enlarged and showing thickening and puckering of capsule, due evidently to tight lacing. Spleen much enlarged, triangular in shape with apex downwards, reaching below the level of umbilicus malarial spleen: Kidneys small and diseased, cortex much diminished, left kidney floating and firmly adherent to smaller gut. Uterus slightly enlarged; contained a small quantity of dark sanious fluid, several small unilocular cysts of internal lining membrane. Right ovary a mere calcareous shell, left ovary a fibrous shred merged in fallopian lute.	Right hemisphere 16½ Left " 16½ Cerebellum .. 4½ Pons and medulla 4 Total encephalon 38 Right lung.. .. 27 Left " 10½ Heart 13 Liver 58 Spleen 36¾ Right kidney .. 3 Left " 2
48° F. Dry. 36 hours.	Dura mater was thickened and somewhat adherent, especially on left side. Pia mater and vessels were hyperæmic. The brain was somewhat small, of good consistence and firm. On making a section through the right hemisphere there was a small cyst, with dark grumous matter, about the size of a hazel nut and evidently resulting from a broken down gumma. It was situated in the centre of the white matter almost directly opposite the ascending frontal convolution.	The lungs were emphysematous. There was some hypostatic congestion. The right lung contained a small abscess cavity with somewhat thickened walls in the middle lobe. The heart was fatty and flabby, the left ventricle was much hypertrophied, the left auricle somewhat dilated; valves competent.	The liver was much enlarged. Capsule thickened. The liver substance was greatly disintegrated, the left lobe almost one large abscess cavity, another large abscess in right lobe. Multiple small abscesses throughout liver tissue. On upper surface of right lobe and adjacent to capsule a broken down gumma was seen, evidently the source of infection. Kidneys fatty and large.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " 19½ Cerebellum .. 4½ Pons and medulla 4 Total encephalon 44¾ Right lung.. .. 19½ Left " 19½ Heart 14½ Liver 80½ Spleen 6 Right kidney .. 6½ Left " 5½
49° F. Moist. 18 hours.	Scalp and calvaria normal. The dura mater was not adherent. The brain was small and firm.	The tissue of right lung was disintegrated and broken down and completely infiltrated with miliary tubercle. Right pleura much thickened and adherent. The substance of the left lung was intact but studded with tuberculous deposits. There was old caseous degeneration at both apices. Heart, there was much hypertrophy of left ventricle and considerable thickening of the mitral valve.	The liver was congested and evidently lardaceous. A small calculus was encysted in right kidney. Both kidneys were large and somewhat fibrous.	Right hemisphere 18½ Left " 18½ Cerebellum .. 5½ Pons and medulla 4 Total encephalon 43 Right lung.. .. 27 Left " 43½ Heart 11½ Liver 60 Spleen 11 Right kidney .. 5½ Left " 6½

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1816	F. McC. Male, 47. 5 ft. 3 in. April 24, 1899. Dec. 16, 1901.	Butcher. Single. Found insane on arraignment (18th April, 1899) on a charge of unlawfully wounding. Ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Liverpool Prison.	General paralysis of the insane.	Fairly good at first. Latterly bedridden on account of general enfeeblement.
1169	C. G. R. Male, 45. 5 ft. 4½ in. Sept. 10, 1883. Dec. 25, 1901.	Clerk. Married. Tried at the Surrey Sessions on the 17th October, 1882, for attempted suicide by shooting with a revolver. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Wandsworth Asylum.	Melancholia, with suicidal tendencies, and epileptic.	Good at first. Latterly, owing to pulmonary disease, has been confined in bed for some months.

Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air ; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
40° F. Dry. 23 hours.	Dura mater was thickened and somewhat adherent. Pia mater was congested. The grey matter was atrophied and markedly pale in places. Brain somewhat small ; convolutions slightly flattened. On opening the skull a good deal of fluid escaped. On section, the white matter was found to be atrophied. The corpora striata were the seat of sclerosis, and both internal capsules were considerably widened and larger than normal. The ventricles were dilated, with granulations on surface.	The lungs were very œdematous. The right lung contained traces of hypostatic pneumonia. On the left side the pleura was very adherent. Heart.—There was slight hypertrophy of the left ventricle. The aorta was slightly atheromatous. The semilunar valves were competent.	The liver was somewhat small and hyperæmic. Spleen was small and pale. Both kidneys pale and fatty.	Right hemisphere 15½ Left " 16½ Cerebellum .. 4¾ Pons and medulla ¾ Total encephalon 37¾ Right lung.. .. 21½ Left " 19 Heart " 13½ Liver 44½ Spleen 2¼ Right kidney .. 4½ Left " 5¾
42° F. Dry. 44 hours.	Dura mater somewhat thickened and adherent. Pia mater anæmic. The brain was of average size and of firm consistence. It was very pale. There was pigmentation in both optic thalami.	Left lung was pleuropneumonic. It was disintegrated and broken down. On opening the chest wall a good deal of pus was seen lining the anterior part of left pleural surfaces. There were a good many patches of lobular pneumonia in both lungs. The heart was fat and flabby, but the valves were competent.	Liver was large and somewhat hyperæmic. The spleen was large and congested. Both kidneys large and fatty.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum .. 4¾ Pons and medulla ¾ Total encephalon 46½ Right lung.. .. 25 Left " 19½ Heart " 12 Liver 61¾ Spleen 10½ Right kidney .. 7¾ Left " 7½

TABLE 37.

COPY of the APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT presented to Parliament.

ACCOUNT of the Sum expended compared with the Sum granted to defray the expense of the maintenance of criminal lunatics in the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, England, in the year ended 31st March 1902, showing the Surplus or Deficit upon each Sub-Head of the Vote.

Service.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Expenditure. compared with Grant.		
			Less than granted.	More than granted.	
	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
A. Salaries and wages	11,712	11,572 8 6	139 11 6	—	
B. Victualling for patients, attendants, and servants, and allowances to attendants and servants in lieu ..	9,597	9,298 4 5	298 15 7	—	
C. Uniform for attendants and servants	380	455 4 4	—	75 4 4	
D. Clothing for patients	1,300	1,332 7 6	—	32 7 6	
E. Bedding	380	411 16 4	—	31 16 4	
F. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	190	191 18 11	—	1 18 11	
G. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.	650	622 7 10	27 12 2	—	
H. Fuel, light, and water	3,600	3,246 5 8	353 14 4	—	
I. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	350	350 19 9	—	0 19 9	
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters ..	411	343 7 7	67 12 5	—	
L. Escort and conveyance of patients..	120	74 15 0	45 5 0	—	
M. Allowances to patients, and gratui- ties on discharge	650	637 1 6	12 18 6	—	
N. New works and alterations	13,270	11,950 8 11	1,319 11 1	—	
O. Ordinary repairs of buildings, roads, fences, and drains	2,200	2,194 19 6	5 0 6	—	
P. Incidental expenses	435	472 4 2	—	37 4 2	
Farm and garden	—	—	—	—	
Gross total	45,245	43,154 9 11	2,270 1 1	179 11 0	
			Net Surplus of Gross Estimate over Expenditure. £ s. d. 2,090 10 1		
DEDUCT.			Surplus of Appro- priation in aid realised. £ s. d.		
Q. Appropriation in aid	1,070	1,446 18 8	376 18 8		
Farm and garden :	44,175	41,707 11 3	Surplus of Receipts over Payments on Farm and Garden. £ s. d. 2 11 0		
Receipts	£ s. d. 2,381 12 1				
Payments	2,379 1 1				
	2 11 0				
Net Total	44,175	41,705 0 3	Net surplus to be surrendered. £ s. d. 2,469 19 9		

Number of criminal lunatics estimated for 650
Daily average number of criminal lunatics actually maintained 661

NOTE.—For further details, see the following table.

TABLE 38.

SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE in the year ended 31st March 1902.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number { Attendants and Servants -	103	35	138
maintained - { Patients - - - - -	485	176	661

Head of Service.	Amount.	Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages	11,209 19 4	16 19 2
B { Victualling for attendants and servants...	2,863 16 0	4 6 8
{ Victualling for patients	6,434 8 5	9 14 8
C. Uniform for attendants and servants ...	455 4 4	0 13 9
D. Clothing for patients... ..	1,332 7 6	2 0 4
E. Bedding... ..	411 16 4	0 12 6
F. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. ...	191 18 11	0 5 10
G. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c....	622 7 10	0 18 10
H. Fuel, light, and water	3,246 5 8	4 18 3
I. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles ...	350 19 9	0 10 7
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters	343 7 7	0 10 5
L. Escort and conveyance of patients... ..	74 15 0	0 2 3
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	637 1 6	0 19 3
O. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	99 13 2	0 3 0
P. Incidental expenses	472 4 2	0 14 3
	28,746 5 6	43 9 9
Less Receipts ; viz.,	£ s. d.	
Sale of old stores	79 10 8	
Sale of gas and gas tar	53 12 6	
Rent of cottages	21 17 6	
Farm and garden	—	
	155 0 8	0 4 8
£	28,591 4 10	43 5 1

NOTE.—The following items would have to be added to this total in order to make it correspond with the total given in Table No. 37, viz.—Salaries of Clerk of Works and his Clerk, 362*l.* 9*s.* 2*d.*; New Works and Alterations, 11,950*l.* 8*s.* 11*d.*; Repairs of buildings, 2,095*l.* 6*s.* 4*d.*

Table 38—continued.

DETAILS of the foregoing.

										£	s.	d.			
A. Salaries and wages										11,209	19	4			
(For details, see page 87.)															
B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants :															
										Attendants and servants.			Patients.		
										£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat	732	0	7	1,981	10	9
Extract of meat...	—			30	0	0
Fish	4	2	7	83	6	10
Bacon	324	18	0	241	14	11
Butter	125	18	3	657	3	2
Cheese	118	2	0	143	17	1
Flour	105	7	5	827	8	10
Potatoes and vegetables	84	2	6	498	15	9
Fruit	8	8	1	41	8	2
Tea, coffee, and cocoa	86	14	11	245	16	2
Groceries	46	17	1	352	0	10
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	10	0	7	64	19	2
Milk	103	17	1	597	0	8
Eggs	41	18	4	165	18	9
Beer	193	2	11	387	19	1
Wines, spirits, and bot- tled beer	3	12	4	54	11	3
Money allowances to at- tendants in lieu of rations	852	14	7	—		
Sundries	19	15	3	21	6	6
Lime juice	2	3	6	30	6	6
Contribution towards maintenance of crimi- nal lunatic	—			9	4	0
										2,863	16	0	6,434	8	5
													9,298 4 5		
C Uniform for attendants and servants :															
Material for males	305	7	5			
Do. females	44	18	9			
Caps for males	14	10	1			
Linings and pocketings	64	17	5			
Goloshes	7	7	0			
Sundries	18	3	8			
													455 4 4		
D. Clothing for patients :															
Grey Army cloth, Tweed, &c.	112	6	9			
Cord, fustian, and drill	135	2	11			
Flannel and Bakers flannel	165	7	2			
Shirting	212	15	0			
Stockings	109	3	9			
Print, check, and gown stuffs	67	19	0			
Calico and Forfar	39	14	0			
Haberdashery	69	18	0			
Carried forward										912	6	7	20,963 8 1		

Table 38—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	912	6	7	20,963	8	1
D. <i>Clothing for patients</i> —continued.						
Linings and pocketings	69	14	5			
Handkerchiefs, shawls, &c.	48	13	6			
Stays	14	13	6			
Leather	231	4	10			
Grindery	10	1	6			
Outfits	30	17	11			
Slippers and boots	14	11	6			
Sundries	0	3	9			
				1,332	7	6
E. <i>Bedding</i> :						
Counterpanes and quilts... ..	50	11	10			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof)	157	7	7			
Towelling, table and house linen	78	9	3			
Blankets	63	2	6			
Canvas	59	18	8			
Sundries	2	6	6			
				411	16	4
F. <i>Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.</i> :						
Drugs, instruments, bottles, and sundries	191	18	11	191	18	11
G. <i>Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.</i> :						
Furniture and upholstery	24	12	7			
Material for making and repairs of do.	30	8	5			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c.	33	16	6			
Brushes, mats, &c.	143	16	3			
Ironmongery, cutlery, &c.	61	18	7			
Scales, weights, and repairs	8	10	6			
Earthenware	108	12	2			
Pulp-ware	56	9	4			
Mattress tick, canvas, and moreen	73	1	9			
Horse hair and coir	62	6	1			
Repairing clocks	2	19	6			
New salting tank	4	2	6			
Repairs to knife machine	5	18	6			
Sewing machine repairs	4	5	2			
Hair cards	1	10	0			
				622	7	10
H. <i>Fuel, light, and water</i> :						
House coal	609	15	8			
Coke... ..	7	17	6			
Welsh and smith's coal	1,194	1	2			
Oil, candles, &c.	23	12	9			
Firewood and ties... ..	38	15	0			
Coal bags and repairs	5	10	0			
Gas coals	1,237	1	0			
Lime for purifying	25	14	7			
Retorts, furnaces, &c.	100	6	8			
Shovels	1	6	6			
Iron for furnace bars	2	4	10			
				3,246	5	8
Carried forward				26,768	4	4

Table 38—continued.

Brought forward						£	s.	d.
						26,768	4	4
I. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :								
						£	s.	d.
House flannel	...	...	...	...	...	57	10	0
Hard soap	...	...	...	...	...	151	8	6
Soft soap and Brookes' soap	...	...	...	...	...	55	3	10
Starch, blue, soda	...	...	...	...	...	28	1	7
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	32	0	0
Laundry aprons	...	...	...	...	...	11	15	0
Mangling holland	...	...	...	...	...	3	12	6
Polishing pastes	...	...	...	...	...	7	17	6
Disinfectants	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	6
Sundries	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	4
							350	19 9
K. Allowances to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters ...							343	7 7
L. Escort and conveyance of patients							74	15 0
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge							637	1 6
O. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences :								
						£	s.	d.
Wages	...	..	...	...	...	99	13	2
P. Incidental expenses :								
Grant to school	...	...	...	...	...	45	0	0
Funeral expenses	...	...	...	...	...	124	3	4
Books, newspapers, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	75	8	10
Amusements	...	...	...	...	...	21	9	0
Entertainments for patients	...	...	...	...	...	16	19	0
Music and musical instruments	...	...	...	...	...	11	18	8
Advertising	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	1
Stamps	...	...	...	...	...	65	14	8
Travelling expenses	...	...	...	...	...	69	3	6
Carriage of goods	...	...	...	...	...	18	5	1
Tithe rent charge	...	...	...	...	...	0	19	3
Photographic materials	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	11
Tobacco pipes	...	...	...	...	...	2	14	0
Communion wine	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	0
Sundries	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	10
							472	4 2
							28,746	5 6

Table 38—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS for the year ended 31st March 1902.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.	
		£	£ s.	£	£ s. d.
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden	900	—	1,000	1,000 0 0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden	400	20 0	500	428 6 8
1	Chaplain, with unfurnished quarters and garden	350	10 0	400	400 0 0
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses	—	—	50	50 0 0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance ...	200	5 0	225	225 0 0
1	Junior assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance	175	5 0	200	39 10 4
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden	300	10 0	400	305 16 8
3	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and garden	140	5 0	190	467 1 8
1	Clerk, 2nd class (old scale)	80	5 0	130	281 9 9
2	Clerks, 2nd class, no allowances (new scale)	70	5 0	150	
1	Bailiff, with unfurnished quarters and garden	90	5 0	120	120 0 0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and uniform... ..	130	5 0	170	143 6 8
*7	Principal attendants, Male	70	2 0	80	520 13 4
	Ranking with principal attendants:—				
*1	Principal gatekeeper, Male	70	2 0	80	80 0 0
*1	Compounder do.	70	2 0	80	80 0 0
*40	Attendants do.	50	1 10	68	2,344 18 9
	Ranking with attendants:—				
*1	Cook Male	50	1 10	68	68 0 0
*1	Baker do.	50	1 10	68	64 5 0
*1	Messenger do.	50	1 10	68	56 10 0
*2	Gatekeepers do.	50	1 10	68	131 5 0
*1	Tailor do.	50	1 10	68	59 7 5
*1	Shoemaker do.	50	1 10	68	64 5 0
*1	Mattress maker do.	50	1 10	68	55 14 11
	Carried forward				£6,985 11 2

Table 38—continued.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.	
		£	£ s.	£	£ s. d.
	Brought forward ...	...	...	...	6,985 11 2
*37	Assistant attendants, Male ...	40	1 0	48	1,514 16 8
	Ranking with assistant attendants :—				
*2	Assistant cooks, Male ...	40	1 0	48	98 10 0
*1	Coal porter do. ...	40	1 0	48	46 11 9
*2	Gardeners do. ...	40	1 0	48	91 17 10
†1	Chief attendant, Female ...	65	2 0	85	85 0 0
†2	Principal attendants, do. ...	45	2 0	55	98 10 0
†9	Attendants, 1st class, do. ...	32	1 5	42	330 15 5
†7	Do. 2nd „ do. ...	25	1 0	30	181 6 8
†12	Do. 3rd „ do. ...	20	1 0	23	256 7 2
†4	Laundrymaids do. ...	20	1 0	23	87 7 4
†2	Stokers, Male ...	—	—	78	156 0 0
	Allowance to one clerk as confidential clerk to superintendent ...	—	—	25	25 0 0
	Allowance for conducting music ...	—	—	20	20 0 0
	Substitute for chaplain when on leave... Gratuity to female attendant on her marriage ...	—	—	18/18	18 18 0
	Nursing two patients in confinement ...	—	—	—	63 16 5
	Miscellaneous labour, viz. :—	—	—	—	10 2 6
	Gas men ...	—	—	—	183 19 3
	Journeyman tailor ...	—	—	—	53 18 11
	Journeyman carpenter ...	—	—	—	91 5 10
	Assistant engine driver ...	—	—	—	65 4 2
	„ stoker... ..	—	—	—	62 11 5
	Stoker at supplementary pumping station ...	—	—	—	27 12 2
	Stokers for winter service ...	—	—	—	69 3 6
	Labourer in stables ...	—	—	—	52 3 4
	„ „ „ ...	—	—	—	41 0 8
	„ „ stores ...	—	—	—	43 6 0
	Kitchen assistant ...	—	—	—	32 15 5
	Temporary help in cases of sickness and leave ...	—	—	—	15 17 3
	Scavenging ...	—	—	—	—
	Labourer in airing courts ...	—	—	—	55 13 4
	Sundry labour ...	—	—	—	42 10 4
	Substitute for junior assistant medical officer ...	—	—	—	129 15 10
	Substitutes for assistant attendants (army reservists) ...	—	—	—	172 11 0
	Total ...	...	...	...	£11,209 19 4

* The male attendants and servants marked * have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 40 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate rent free, and 37 others received an allowance of 3s. 6d. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked thus ‡ are provided with cottages rent free.

TABLE 39.

SHOWING the Kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1902, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
	£ s. d.
Making and repairing uniform clothing	152 13 2
Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants	705 0 7
Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c.	222 5 8
Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, &c.	179 6 5
Making and repairing furniture, tinware, &c.	153 11 11
Printing, book-binding, writing, &c.	318 17 5
In the garden, and on the terraces and farm	675 19 6
In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores	518 18 6
In the laundry	484 2 0
Cleaning the wards, &c.	1,505 5 2
Carrying coals and cutting up firewood	42 6 8
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Painters, and Labourers, employed in repairs to buildings	139 8 0
Total	£ 5,097 15 0

The above estimate refers only to the work done by patients, and does not include the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops.

The number of patients employed in the work above described was 227 men and 146 women.

Of the total estimated value of their work, the patients employed were credited with the authorised allowance of one-eighth for their own use.

TABLE 40.
TABULATED STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE, with the AVERAGE COST per PATIENT under each Head of Service
in the Years 1870, 1880, and 1890.

	Year ending March 31st 1870.			Year ending March 31st 1880.			Year ending March 31st 1890.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
	87	27	114	79	27	106	96	33	129	
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	375	85	460	366	115	481	462	150	612	
Average daily number of patients rationed ..										
HEAD OF SERVICE.										
	Expenditure.		Rate per head.		Expenditure.		Rate per head.		Expenditure.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Salaries and wages	9,036	15 8	19 12 11	8,881	11 3	18 9 4	10,325	4 11	16 17 5	
Rations for attendants and servants	2,830	0 0	6 3 1	2,645	10 0	5 10 0	2,846	17 11	4 13 0	
Uniform for attendants and servants	499	9 0	1 1 9	442	12 7	0 18 5	403	4 7	0 13 2	
Allowances in lieu of quarters	22	8 4	0 1 0	129	1 0	0 5 4	229	15 0	0 7 6	
Victualling for patients	8,418	16 1	18 6 0	{ 6,201	9 9 6	12 17 10	7,496	2 9	12 5 0	
Tobacco				159	9 6	0 6 8	—		—	
Clothing for patients	2,118	19 7	4 12 1	965	19 2	2 0 2	1,215	17 1	1 19 9	
Bedding for patients and attendants	499	0 10	1 1 8	229	16 9	0 9 7	389	8 9	0 12 9	
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	147	14 0	0 6 5	120	16 1	0 5 0	244	10 4	0 8 0	
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.	848	5 10	1 16 10	457	7 4	0 19 0	499	17 4	0 16 4	
Fuel, light, and water	2,399	0 3	5 4 4	1,999	17 3	4 3 2	2,399	11 0	3 18 5	
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	431	18 5	0 18 9	290	15 7	0 12 1	292	8 4	0 9 7	
Escort and conveyance of patients	68	15 7	0 3 0	105	9 3	0 4 5	73	12 0	0 2 5	
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	9	0 0	0 0 5	—		—	467	2 0	0 15 3	
Incidental expenses	552	14 0	1 4 0	377	11 4	0 15 8	371	3 1	0 12 2	
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	399	16 3	0 17 5	199	11 7	0 8 4	97	13 4	0 3 2	
Less receipts	28,282	13 10	61 9 8	23,206	18 5	48 5 0	27,352	8 5	44 13 11	
Net	258	7 11	0 11 3	232	16 4	0 9 8	181	11 11	0 5 11	
	28,024	5 11	60 18 5	22,974	2 1	47 15 4	27,170	16 6	44 8 0	
Rates and taxes	130	12 11	—	—		—	—		—	
BUILDINGS.										
Salaries	170	0 0	—	125	0 0	—	215	0 0	—	
Additions and alterations	1,686	19 8	—	899	8 11	—	1,209	4 0	—	
Ordinary repairs	2,332	0 0	—	1,999	16 3	—	1,499	16 3	—	
BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.										
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic	—		—	65	0 0	—	—		—	
	32,343	18 6	—	26,063	7 3	—	30,094	16 9	—	

Table 40—continued.

TABULATED STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE, with the AVERAGE COST per PATIENT under each Head of Service in the Years 1900, 1901, and 1902.

	Year ending March 31st 1900.			Year ending March 31st 1901.			Year ending March 31st 1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	101	35	136	101	35	136	103	35	138
Average daily number of patients rationed.. ..	479	169	648	477	170	647	485	176	661
HEAD OF SERVICE.									
	Expenditure.			Expenditure.			Expenditure.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and wages	11,257	12	4	11,043	3	6	11,209	19	4
Rations for attendants and servants	2,818	19	4	2,778	11	8	2,863	16	0
Uniform for attendants and servants	379	10	1	335	4	4	455	4	4
Allowances in lieu of quarters	360	17	6	360	13	10	343	7	7
Victualling for patients	6,055	9	2	6,228	2	5	6,434	8	5
Clothing for patients.. .. .	1,248	1	6	1,293	0	2	1,332	7	6
Bedding for patients and attendants	301	9	4	374	9	7	411	16	4
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	173	0	11	143	11	7	191	18	11
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.	633	18	7	623	12	2	622	7	10
Fuel, light, and water	2,599	17	5	3,499	9	9	3,246	5	8
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	298	17	8	344	11	8	350	19	9
Escort and conveyance of patients	83	9	4	54	2	7	74	15	0
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	593	16	4	632	0	2	637	1	6
Incidental expenses	421	19	0	417	3	9	472	4	2
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	99	17	8	99	0	10	99	13	2
	27,326	16	2	28,226	18	0	28,746	5	6
Less receipts	166	12	10	140	11	3	155	0	8
Net	27,160	3	4	28,086	6	9	28,591	4	10
BUILDINGS.									
Salaries	307	9	2	353	14	2	362	9	2
Additions and alterations	2,111	19	4	11,895	12	7	11,950	8	11
Ordinary repairs	2,046	16	2	2,098	11	8	2,095	6	4
Farm and garden	691	12	5	96	10	8	—	—	—
	32,318	0	5	42,530	15	10	42,999	9	3

TABLE 41.

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL
TABULAR STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE,
resident in each year, and the rate *per*

Year.	1. Expenditure on account of New Buildings and Alterations.	2. Repairs of Buildings, &c.	3. Salaries relating to the foregoing.	4. Rates and Taxes.	5. Bethlehem Hospital; Amount included in the Broadmoor Vote, but paid over to Bethlehem.	6. Expenditure upon all the other items of the Broadmoor Vote, excepting those included in the five foregoing columns.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1868-69	3,791 12 6	2,220 18 7	170 0 0	122 12 10	—	27,480 7 4
1869-70	1,686 19 8	2,332 0 0	170 0 0	130 12 11	—	28,282 13 10
1870-71	6,659 5 3	2,137 18 3	170 0 0	108 19 2	—	27,809 15 11
1871-72	1,151 17 2	2,482 2 10	170 0 0	111 12 6	—	29,637 13 8
1872-73	387 7 7	2,363 0 0	170 0 0	114 6 4	—	29,410 15 0
1873-74	8,286 10 2	2,110 0 0	170 0 0	60 16 7	—	30,636 8 5
1874-75	3,062 18 0	2,150 0 0	170 0 0	113 17 2	—	30,697 15 1
1875-76	3,749 15 9	2,240 0 0	170 0 0	—	—	29,353 9 5
1876-77	—	3,390 0 0	170 0 0	—	—	27,390 4 11
1877-78	—	2,015 6 6	175 0 0	—	—	26,312 9 6
1878-79	898 8 6	2,000 0 0	180 0 0	—	—	23,129 17 9
1879-80	899 8 11	1,999 16 3	125 0 0	—	65 0 0	23,206 18 5
1880-81	479 9 8	1,769 16 6	130 0 0	—	65 0 0	23,168 3 1
1881-82	786 19 8	1,699 11 10	135 0 0	—	65 0 0	23,088 1 8
1882-83	759 19 4	1,600 0 0	140 0 0	—	65 0 0	23,564 13 11
1883-84	1,235 16 10	1,499 7 10	145 0 0	—	65 0 0	24,350 17 8
1884-85	1,413 18 5	1,499 13 10	150 0 0	—	65 0 0	25,153 15 0
1885-86	2,139 16 2	1,499 15 10	155 0 0	—	7 17 0	25,235 17 7
1886-87	1,980 14 5	1,499 18 11	160 0 0	—	—	24,433 2 9
1887-88	9,300 12 11	1,497 18 7	165 0 0	—	—	24,243 3 0
1888-89	3,456 18 5	1,500 14 10	170 0 0	—	—	26,929 12 9
1889-90	1,209 4 0	1,499 16 3	215 0 0	—	—	27,352 8 5
1890-91	1,963 13 2	1,702 6 8	220 0 0	—	—	27,215 6 6
1891-92	3,935 12 7	1,561 0 11	225 0 0	—	—	27,835 17 0
1892-93	4,999 8 8	1,549 11 10	230 0 0	Special Grant to Farm.	—	27,819 18 10
1893-94	4,817 1 9	1,897 19 4	230 0 0	—	—	28,283 2 4
1894-95	2,667 17 2	1,898 14 2	230 0 0	189 7 10	—	27,592 0 0
1895-96	2,379 2 2	1,898 6 10	230 0 0	—	—	27,789 16 11
1896-97	2,790 3 1	1,892 4 4	230 0 0	—	—	27,647 2 6
1897-98	2,510 16 5	1,888 10 3	296 12 3	—	—	27,772 12 1
1898-99	2,345 2 8	1,896 4 10	302 9 2	—	—	27,303 17 1
1899-00	2,111 19 4	2,046 16 2	307 9 2	691 12 5	—	27,326 16 2
1900-01	11,895 12 7	2,098 11 8	353 14 2	96 10 8	—	28,226 18 0
1901-02	11,950 8 11	2,095 6 4	362 9 2	—	—	28,746 5 6

TABLE 41.

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

as well as the AVERAGE NUMBER OF CRIMINAL LUNATICS
caput per annum from 1868 to 1901-1902.

7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
Total Gross Expenditure.	Amount received for the Sale of old Stores, Rent of Cottages on the Estate, &c.	Rate <i>per</i> <i>caput</i> after deducting from the gross Expenditure the Receipts and also the Expenditure incurred upon New Works, Rates and Taxes, and Bethlehem Hospital, as shown in columns 1, 4, 5, and 8, but including Expenditure upon Repairs of Buildings.	Rate <i>per</i> <i>caput</i> after deducting, in addition to the items mentioned in the preceding column, the Expenditure upon Repairs of Buildings and upon Salaries relating thereto, as shown in columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 8.	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics resident.	Year
£ s. d. 33,785 11 3	£ s. d. 503 17 7	£ s. d. 65 2 4	£ s. d. 59 16 3	451	1868-69
32,602 6 5	258 7 11	66 7 3	60 18 5	460	1869-70
36,885 18 7	193 3 11	65 18 3	60 16 7	454	1870-71
33,553 6 2	229 3 5	65 5 11	59 17 10	491	1871-72
32,445 8 11	165 8 2	62 16 1	57 16 0	506	1872-73
41,263 15 2	228 10 5	63 19 4	59 10 1	511	1873-74
36,194 10 3	209 5 3	64 4 1	59 13 3	511	1874-75
35,513 5 2	246 16 3	62 13 2	57 17 3	503	1875-76
30,950 4 11	186 19 4	62 3 0	54 19 1	495	1876-77
28,502 16 0	171 8 5	58 3 6	53 13 7	487	1877-78
26,208 6 3	148 10 11	52 8 5	47 17 6	480	1878-79
26,296 3 7	232 16 4	52 3 7	47 15 4	481	1879-80
25,612 9 3	170 4 3	51 2 6	47 4 8	487	1880-81
25,774 13 2	175 18 11	49 11 10	45 18 4	499	1881-82
26,129 13 3	146 3 2	49 6 7	45 18 4	510	1882-83
27,296 2 4	143 7 6	48 15 6	45 13 6	530	1883-84
28,282 7 3	147 10 7	48 7 7	45 7 8	551	1884-85
29,038 6 7	169 9 1	48 18 10	45 18 2	546	1885-86
28,073 16 1	162 11 4	48 16 8	45 14 2	531	1886-87
35,206 14 6	151 17 9	47 6 10	44 5 8	544	1887-88
32,057 6 0	147 0 10	48 17 9	46 0 4	582	1888-89
30,276 8 8	181 11 11	47 4 0	44 8 0	612	1889-90
31,101 6 4	210 4 10	46 5 8	43 4 2	625	1890-91
33,557 10 6	191 18 11	46 6 11	43 10 8	635	1891-92
34,598 19 4	245 3 6	45 18 9	43 3 1	639	1892-93
35,228 3 5	125 6 2	47 15 5	44 8 3	634	1893-94
32,577 19 2	174 14 8	46 6 4	42 14 1	642	1894-95
32,297 5 11	152 11 2	46 8 9	43 2 4	641	1895-96
32,559 9 11	171 7 5	45 19 2	42 13 3	644	1896-97
32,468 11 0	161 6 6	46 5 4	42 17 6	644	1897-98
31,847 13 9	132 10 7	45 9 3	42 1 3	646	1898-99
32,484 13 3	166 12 10	46 12 3	41 18 4	648	1899-00
42,671 7 1	140 11 3	47 7 0	43 8 2	647	1900-01
43,154 9 4	155 0 8	46 16 5	43 5 1	661	1901-02

TABLE 42.

ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.,
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1902.

						Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed						103	35	138
Do.	do.	patients		do.	...	485	176	661

Articles.						Quantity.	
						Patients.	Attendants.
Butcher's meat	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	102,070	27,838
Extract of meat	...	...	...	...	"	116	—
Fish ... ..	...	...	...	...	"	4,265	396
Flour ... ..	...	...	...	...	"	215,582	28,210
Ale and porter	...	...	...	...	Galls.	14,018	6,321
Butter	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	15,021	2,878
Bacon...	...	...	...	...	"	8,907	10,108
Cheese	...	...	...	...	"	5,823	4,899
Eggs ... ..	...	...	...	...	No.	44,276	11,178
Coffee...	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	458	794
Cocoa ... ..	...	...	...	...	"	2,337	1
Tea ... ..	...	...	...	...	"	2,697	823
Sugar, moist...	...	...	...	...	"	21,550	237
„ loaf ... ..	...	...	...	...	"	3,237	5,939
Milk, from farm	...	...	...	...	Galls.	13,066	2,264
„ condensed	...	...	...	...	Tins	929	3
Potatoes	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	163,757	29,545
Carrots and parsnips	...	...	...	...	"	31,992	4,505
Vegetable marrows...	...	...	...	...	"	8,634	1,142
Cabbage and greens	...	...	...	...	"	38,171	5,530
Broad beans and peas	...	...	...	...	Bush.	184	35
French beans	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	6,043	854
Turnips	...	...	...	...	"	1,414	72
Onions	...	...	...	...	"	2,644	314
Lettuces	...	...	...	...	No.	3,528	564
Celery	...	...	...	...	Heads.	2,131	293
Fruit ... ..	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	1,823	307

Table 42—continued.

Articles.							Quantity.	
							Patients.	Attendants.
Apples	...	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	1,860	634
Rhubarb	...	...	...	...	...	"	6,317	727
Currants and raisins	...	...	...	...	...	"	3,427	2,782
Oatmeal	...	...	...	...	...	"	8,860	—
Corn flour	...	...	...	...	...	"	535	1
Sago	...	...	...	...	...	"	690	—
Rice	...	...	...	...	...	"	1,511	94
Pearl barley	...	...	...	...	...	"	515	1
Split peas	...	...	...	...	...	"	6,044	634
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	...	...	...	...	...	Galls.	29	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
Spirits (brandy, whiskey, and gin)	...	...	...	...	...	"	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	2
Bottled ale and stout	...	...	...	...	...	Bots.	71	20
Lemonade and soda water...	...	...	...	...	...	"	383	212
Lime juice	...	...	...	...	...	Galls.	299	22
Vinegar	...	...	...	...	...	"	316	51 $\frac{1}{2}$
Salt	...	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	14,086	2,453
Pepper	...	...	...	...	...	"	304	40
Mustard	...	...	...	...	...	"	723	115
Lard	...	...	...	...	...	"	4,742	169
Oranges	...	...	...	...	...	No.	1,126	250
Lemons	...	...	...	...	...	"	251	218
Treacle	...	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	220 $\frac{1}{2}$	—
C. F. Jelly	...	...	...	...	...	Bots.	2	—
Jam	...	...	...	...	...	Pots.	180	136
Biscuits	...	...	...	...	...	Lbs.	77	27
Peel	...	...	...	...	...	"	57	8
Carraway seeds	...	...	...	...	...	"	138	—
Nutmegs and spice	...	...	...	...	...	"	6	—

TABLE 43.

CONTRACT PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CONSUMPTION
during the year ending 31st March 1902.

Articles.							Average. for the Year.
							<i>s. d.</i>
Beef	...	...	...	...	...	per stone of 8 lbs.	3 9
Mutton	...	...	...	...	...	"	4 10
Legs and shins of beef (boned)	...	...	...	...	...	"	2 10
New Zealand mutton	...	...	...	...	...	"	2 2
Flour	...	...	...	...	...	per sack of 280 lbs.	20 8
Butter	...	...	...	...	...	per cwt.	98 0
Cheese	...	...	...	...	...	"	61 0
Bacon in sides	...	...	...	...	...	"	72 0
Eggs, candled	...	...	...	...	...	per 120	9 0
Tea	...	...	...	...	...	per lb.	1 4
Coffee	...	...	...	...	...	per cwt.	90 0
Sugar (moist)	...	...	...	...	...	"	15 6
„ (loaf)	...	...	...	...	...	"	14 9
Oatmeal	...	...	...	...	...	"	11 0
Currants	...	...	...	...	...	"	25 0
Raisins	...	...	...	...	...	"	24 0
Pepper	...	...	...	...	...	per lb.	0 6
Mustard	...	...	...	...	...	"	0 5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ale	...	...	...	...	...	per brl.	20 0
Porter	...	...	...	...	...	"	22 0
Soap, yellow	...	...	...	...	...	per cwt.	19 0
„ mottled	...	...	...	...	...	"	18 6
„ soft	...	...	...	...	...	per fkn.	8 0
Soda	...	...	...	...	...	per cwt.	4 0
Starch	...	...	...	...	...	"	32 0
Black lead	...	...	...	...	...	"	30 0
Coals, Welsh	...	...	...	...	...	per ton	26 1
„ Wallsend	...	...	...	...	...	"	26 1
„ Gas	...	...	...	...	...	"	26 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Coke	...	...	...	...	...	per chaldron	14 0

TABLE 44.

PATIENTS' DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.

Every day ... Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

DINNER.

Males.

Sunday ... Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; and bread.

Monday ... Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; peas pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; and bread.

Tuesday ... Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint ; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; and bread.

Wednesday ... Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; and bread.

Thursday ... Mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; and bread.

Friday ... Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; peas pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; and bread.

Saturday ... Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; suet pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; and bread.

Females.

Sunday ... Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.

Monday ... Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.

Tuesday ... Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint ; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.

Wednesday ... Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; fruit pie, 12 ozs. ; or suet pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.

Thursday ... Mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.

Friday ... Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; peas pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.

Saturday ... Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; suet pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.

PATIENTS' DIETARY—*continued.*

Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season, are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed, or measured, before cooking :—

Cabbage, 12 ozs. ; French beans, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; broad beans, shelled, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; green peas, shelled, $\frac{1}{3}$ pint ; vegetable marrows, 1 lb. ; carrots, 12 ozs. ; parsnips, 12 ozs. ; onions, 8 ozs.

TEA.

Every day ... Males and } Tea with bread and butter.
 Females }

Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the Superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Every patient is allowed $1\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. tea, 7 ozs. sugar, 7 ozs. butter, and $1\frac{3}{4}$ pts. milk weekly. Bread is unlimited ; the quantity consumed daily averages 18 ozs. for males, and 14 ozs. for females.

The soup consists of the liquor from the boiling of the meat with the addition of $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant pudding consists of flour $37\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., currants $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., and suet or dripping $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

Fruit pies consist of flour 3 ozs., fruit 8 ozs., sugar 1 oz., and dripping 1 oz., to make 12 ozs. when cooked.

Seed bread is made from dough, with the addition of 10 lbs. dripping, 9 lbs. sugar, and $1\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. carraway seeds to 100 lbs. dough.

Meat pies consist of 4 ozs. meat without bone, 7 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for males ; $3\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. meat without bone, 6 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables for females.

Suet pudding consists of flour 50 lbs. and suet $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

TABLE 45.

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT

FOR THE

YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 1902.

TABLE 45.

FARM AND

ABSTRACT of RECEIPTS, TRANSFERS, and

RECEIPTS.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash received for sales of produce, stock, &c., viz.:									
Milk, 2,864 galls. at 1s. 2d. ...	...	...	...	167	1	4			
Butter, 219¼ lbs. at 1s. 4d. ...	...	...	...	14	12	4			
Fruit, vegetables, and flowers ...	...	...	...	5	5	6			
3 horses ...	...	...	...	61	0	0			
6 heifers... ..	...	...	...	37	0	0			
12 cows and 8 calves ...	...	...	...	134	6	0			
65 pigs ...	...	...	...	146	0	0			
125 sheep ...	...	...	...	225	5	6			
Skins and offal ...	...	...	...	8	2	0			
Hay, straw, &c. ...	...	...	...	12	7	6			
Carting coal ...	...	...	...	12	2	5			
H.M. Woods and Forests, use of gateways, &c.				0	10	0			
							823	12	7
TRANSFERS.									
Amount transferred from the vote for Victualling, to the credit of the Farm Account, for produce supplied to the establishment, viz. :									
Milk, new, 14,267 galls. at 11d. ...	...	...	...	653	18	1			
Milk, skim, 1,066 galls. at 6d. ...	...	...	...	26	13	0			
Butter, 11 lbs. at 1s. 4d. per lb. ...	...	...	...	0	14	8			
Pork, 12,282 lbs. at 6d. per lb. ...	...	...	...	307	1	0			
Apples and pears, 2,398½ lbs. at 3s. bushel of 40 lbs. ...	...	...	...	8	19	10			
Broad beans, 120 bushels at 1s. 3d. bushel ...	...	...	...	7	10	0			
French beans, 6,897 lbs. at 2s. 6d. bushel of 28 lbs. ...	...	...	...	30	15	10			
Broccoli, 9,609 lbs. at 2s. cwt. ...	...	...	...	8	11	7			
Cabbage, 9,458 lbs. at 1s. 6d. cwt. ...	...	...	...	6	6	8			
Carrots, 17,967 lbs. at 2s. cwt. ...	...	...	...	16	0	9			
Cucumbers, 160 No. at 3d. ...	...	...	...	1	5	0			
Celery, 2,430 heads at 1d. each ...	...	...	...	10	2	6			
Fruit, 2,110 lbs. at 3d. lb. and 20 lbs. at 2d. lb. ...	...	...	...	26	10	10			
Greens, 24,634 lbs. at 3s. cwt. ...	...	...	...	32	19	10			
Herbs, 117 bunches at 1d. each ...	...	...	...	0	9	9			
Lettuces, 4,092 No. at 4d. doz. ...	...	...	...	5	13	9			
Onions, 2,985 lbs. at 6s. cwt. ...	...	...	...	7	19	10			
Parsnips, 18,487 lbs. at 2s. 6d. cwt. ...	...	...	...	20	12	9			
Peas, 98¾ bushels at 2s. bushel ...	...	...	...	9	17	6			
Potatoes, 112,827 lbs. at 4s. 6d. cwt. ...	...	...	...	226	13	4			
Rhubarb, 7,044 lbs. at 2s. 4d. cwt. ...	...	...	...	7	6	9			
Turnips, 1,513 lbs. at 10d. bushel of 46 lbs. ...	...	...	...	1	7	5			
Vegetable marrows, 9,776 lbs. at 2s. 4d. cwt. ...	...	...	...	10	3	8			
Cartage of 36 tons potatoes, at 2s. 6d. ton ...	...	...	...	4	10	0			
							1,432	4	4
Transferred from the vote for "Fuel, light," &c., for:									
18½ loads, blocks of wood at 15s. ...	...	...	...	13	17	6			
3,000 bavins at 15s. ...	...	...	...	22	10	0			
Fire bricks and fire clay carted ...	...	...	...	1	10	2			
							37	17	8
Transferred from the vote for "New works," &c., for:									
Hire of horses and carts during the year ...	...	...	...	87	17	6			
							87	17	6
Total ...							2,381	12	1

TABLE 45.

GARDEN ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS for the Year ended 31st March 1902.

PAYMENTS.					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Paid for the purchase of :—										
2 horses	...	...	...	...	66	10	0			
10 cows and 3 calves	...	...	...	...	159	12	0			
171 pigs	...	...	...	...	248	0	0			
130 sheep	...	...	...	...	203	13	0			
12 gallons milk	...	...	...	...	0	12	0			
Hay, straw, &c.	...	...	...	...	70	5	0			
Corn, linseed, cotton cakes, and feeding stuffs	...	...	...	...	349	15	0			
Mangolds	...	...	...	...	39	15	0			
Brewers' grains	...	...	...	...	110	8	4			
Seeds and plants	...	...	...	...	127	12	1			
Farmyard manure	...	...	...	...	56	17	7			
Artificial manure	...	...	...	...	90	19	10			
Farm and garden implements and tools, and repairs to same	...	...	...	...	122	5	7			
Ironmongery, &c., and materials for shoeing horses	...	...	...	...	4	3	4			
Harness and repairs, and stable requisites	...	...	...	...	40	13	11			
Wages, &c.	...	...	...	...	561	1	5			
Thrashing and grinding corn	...	...	...	...	17	9	0			
Hire of machine for cutting corn	...	...	...	...	10	2	0			
Veterinary advice, medicines, &c.	...	...	...	...	20	18	1			
Killing and dressing 18 pigs	...	...	...	...	1	2	6			
Baskets, brooms, garden mats, &c.	...	...	...	...	21	3	7			
Straining cloth	...	...	...	...	0	6	3			
Wire and tanned netting	...	...	...	...	4	7	1			
Flower pots	...	...	...	...	5	17	0			
Bean rods	...	...	...	...	4	13	9			
Saving timber	...	...	...	...	13	10	0			
Repairing and painting field gates	...	...	...	...	0	12	6			
Hire of horse	...	...	...	...	2	2	0			
Auction fees for horse	...	...	...	...	0	12	0			
Stud service	...	...	...	...	13	12	0			
Insurance of farm produce	...	...	...	...	4	10	0			
Travelling expenses of bailiff	...	...	...	...	4	6	3			
Catching rats and moles	...	...	...	...	1	3	0			
H.M. Woods and Forests, for use of gateways, &c.	...	...	...	...	0	10	0			
								2,379	1	1
Excess of receipts over payments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	0
Total								2,381	12	1

TABLE 46.

STATEMENT of LIVE STOCK, the property of the ASYLUM, for the Year 1901-1902.

	Horses.	Bulls.	Cows.	Heifers.	Calves.	Sheep.	Steers.	Pigs.
Numbers on the 1st of April 1901 ...	12	1	28	17	6	—	—	—
Purchased during the financial year...	2	—	10	—	3	130	—	171
Transferred to list of cows from list of heifers ...	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Transferred to lists of heifers from list of calves...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born during the financial year ...	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	113
	14	1	42	17	28	130	—	284
Less :								
Sold during the financial year ...	3	—	12	6	8	125	—	65
Killed for Asylum use during the year ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
Died during the year ...	—	—	2	—	3	5	—	3
Transferred from list of heifers to list of cows ...	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Transferred from list of calves to list of heifers ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3	—	14	10	11	130	—	222
Remaining on the 31st March 1902 ...	11	1	28	7	17	—	—	62

TABLE 47.

SUMMARY of the VALUATION of the FARM STOCK on the
31st March 1902.

Description.										Valuation.		
										£	s.	d.
Horses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	410	0	0
Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	588	0	0
Sheep and lambs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Pigs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	0	0
Hay, corn, and straw, in ricks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	8	0
Feeding stuffs, corn, roots, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	14	2
Potatoes and garden vegetables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	15	0
Seed potatoes, and farm and garden seeds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	19	7
Manures (farmyard and artificial)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	15	0
Growing crops, cultivations, and tillages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	388	16	8
Implements and tools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	891	7	0
Net Valuation										2,705	15	5

TABLE 48.

SHOWING the AMOUNT of LAND connected with the ASYLUM,
and its appropriation, on the 31st March 1902.

	A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Within asylum walls, male side	16	1	9			
female side	3	3	0			
,, kitchen garden	17	2	0			
Cemetery	1	0	0			
Reservoirs	3	0	0			
Shrubberies and plantations	22	2	38			
Gravelled roads, about 4 miles 875 yards ...	11	1	6			
Houses, cottages, schools, and reading room, with shrubberies and gardens and yards attached	32	0	38			
Under cultivation outside the walls :—				107	3	11
Wheat	7	3	0			
Oats	8	0	0			
Rye (corn)... ..	18	0	0			
Peas	10	3	0			
Potatoes	16	2	0			
Mangolds, swedes, and cabbage	45	2	0			
Grass land... ..	83	1	0			
Fallow	5	1	0			
Uncultivated heath land				195	0	0
				94	3	15
Total				397	2	26

TABLE 49.

The following STATEMENT shows the LENGTH of SERVICE of the ATTENDANTS on the 31st December 1901.

Period of Service.						Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 year	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	16
Above 1 year and under 2 years				...	...	5	2	7
„ 2 years	„	3	„	...	...	4	3	7
„ 3 „	„	4	„	...	...	4	2	6
„ 4 „	„	5	„	...	...	2	4	6
„ 5 „	„	10	„	...	...	9	10	19
„ 10 „	„	15	„	...	...	17	3	20
„ 15 „	„	20	„	...	...	18	1	19
„ 20 „	„	25	„	...	...	5	—	5
„ 25 „	„	30	„	...	...	8	1	9
„ 30 „	„	35	„	...	...	2	—	2
„ 35 „	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Total						88	31	119

One of the chief reasons why fewer changes occur amongst the men than amongst the women is that the men are retained in the service after their marriage, provided they obtain leave to marry, whilst marriage usually leads to the retirement of women from the service. It will be seen by the foregoing figures that over 69 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service more than five years, whilst over 59 per cent. have been in the service for periods above ten years. Of the female attendants, over 51 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst over 19 per cent. count above ten years.

Leave of absence for the day is granted every eighth day ; and, in addition, every attendant has a holiday of ten days annually.

